| Conceptualisation  | Design  | Set-up &<br>Implementation  | Analysis  | Research into<br>Practice  |
|--|---|---|---|--|
| OVERSIGHT  |   | <ul> <li>Obtain sponsor approval of protocol</li> <li>Set-up oversight committees stated in QA Plan</li> <li>Study or Trial Steering Committee (TSC)</li> <li>Endpoint assessment/adjudication committees</li> <li>Protocol Review Committee</li> </ul>   |   |  |
| Characterise study and identify regulations     Identify source of funding   | <ul> <li>Identify sponsor and funder</li> <li>Identify source of funding</li> <li>Identify insurance required</li> <li>Budget planning</li> <li>Secure funding</li> <li>Electronic TMF or SMF</li> <li>The Trial or Study Master File</li> <li>Assemble essential documents in Study Master File or Trial Master File (TMF)</li> <li>Other essential documents</li> <li>Undertake peer review</li> </ul>                              | <ul> <li>Budget planning</li> <li>Study initiation visit</li> <li>Obtain sponsor approval of protocol</li> <li>Prepare regulatory and ethics approval submissions</li> <li>Register clinical trial or research study</li> <li>Undertake peer review</li> <li>Drafting a clinical trial or study agreement (CTA)</li> <li>Drafting contracts or agreements</li> <li>Other agreements and contracts that may be needed in health research</li> <li>Organise appropriate legal cover</li> <li>Electronic TMF or SMF</li> <li>The Trial or Study Master File</li> <li>Assemble essential documents in Study Master File (TMF)</li> <li>Other essential documents</li> </ul> | Study close out and site closure  | Study close out and site closure   |
| OPERATIONS  Consider study design Define study endpoints and outcome measures Define study population, sample size and study statistics                          | <ul> <li>Consider data management requirements</li> <li>Data management plan</li> <li>Risk assessment</li> <li>Risk management</li> <li>Develop quality assurance</li> <li>Develop clinical trial management system</li> <li>Develop questionnaires or topic guides</li> <li>Consider study design</li> <li>Define study endpoints and outcome measures</li> <li>Define study population, sample size and study statistics</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Data management plan</li> <li>Risk assessment</li> <li>Risk management</li> <li>Develop clinical trial management system</li> <li>Consider data management requirements</li> <li>Study implementation</li> <li>Audit trails and monitoring</li> <li>Data archiving</li> <li>Design and edit checks</li> <li>Establishing a Data Safety and Monitoring Board (DSMB)</li> <li>Safety reporting</li> <li>Set-up Clinical Data Management System (CDMS)</li> <li>Security access controls</li> <li>System and database validation</li> <li>The Data Safety and Monitoring Board (DSMB)</li> </ul>  | <ul> <li>Prepare your data for analysis</li> <li>Explore and analyse your data</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Translating research to practise</li> <li>Write up and publish your findings</li> </ul> |
| <ul> <li>PROTOCOL</li> <li>Developing a research question</li> <li>Conduct literature review</li> <li>Developing the clinical research study protocol</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Developing a research question</li> <li>Developing the clinical research<br/>study protocol</li> <li>Patient and community<br/>engagement</li> <li>Finalise the protocol</li> </ul>  | <ul> <li>Patient and community<br/>engagement</li> <li>Finalise the protocol</li> <li>Finalise intervention and<br/>laboratory requirements, supply<br/>and logistics</li> </ul>  |   |  |
| <ul> <li>INTERVENTION</li> <li>Defining the intervention, exposure and comparator</li> </ul>   | <ul> <li>Defining the intervention,<br/>exposure and comparator</li> <li>Intervention and lab<br/>organisation</li> <li>Procurement, supply logistics</li> <li>Develop a pharmacovigilance<br/>plan</li> </ul>  | <ul> <li>Intervention and lab organisation</li> <li>Procurement, supply logistics</li> </ul>  |   |  |
| THE GLOBAL HEALTH NETWORK Enabling Research by sharing knowledge   |   |   |   |  |