# PB-SAM Enrolment CRF v1.2 Patient Initials [ ][ ][ ] PB-SAM Number [1][0] [ ][ ][ ] Screening Number [ M] [ ] [ ] [ ] (Kampala only)

	1. ELIGIBILITY CHECKLIST		
	1.1. Inclusion Criteria		
		YES	NO
- 1	Ass hotuson 2 months and 50 months		(ineligible) □
a)	Age between 2 months and 59 months		<u> </u>
b)	Admitted to hospital with an acute non-traumatic illness (Within this time, children requiring CPR or unable to take orally (NPO) will be re-evaluated daily)		
с)	Enrolled within 72 hours of admission		
d)	Severe malnutrition (weight for height < -3z scores of the median WHO growth standards and/or MUAC  • Age > 6months <115mm  • 2- <6 months <110mm  or symmetrical oedema of at least the feet related to malnutrition, i.e. not		
	related to a primary cardiac or renal disorder)		
e)	Parent or guardian able and available to consent		
f)	Able to feed orally in usual state of health		
g)	Presence of two or more features of severity as specified in Table below**		
h)	Primary caregiver plans to stay in the study area during the duration of the study		
	1.2. Exclusion Criteria		
		YES (Ineligible)	NO
a)	Known congenital syndrome		
b)	Cleft palate		
c)	Known congenital cardiac disease		
d)	Known terminal illness e.g. cancer		
e)	Admission for surgery, or likely to require surgery within 6m		
f)	Admission for trauma?		
g)	Sibling enrolled in study		
h)	Previously enrolled in this trial or currently enrolled in this trial		
i)	Known stomach or duodenal ulcer		
j)	Known liver disorder or exocrine pancreatic disorder – e.g. biliary atresia, history of gallstones, cystic fibrosis or clinical jaundice		
k)	Known intolerance or allergy to any study medication		
I)	☐ Direct Bilirubin levels Above <b>25</b> umol/L (Kampala site only)		

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#### \*\*Severity characteristics, two or more are required for enrolment

a)	☐ Respiratory distress	☐ subcostal indrawing or ☐ nasal flaring or ☐ head nodding ☐ grunting
b)	☐ Oxygenation	☐ central cyanosis or ☐ SaO <sub>2</sub> <90% (adjusted for altitude)
c)	☐ Circulation	☐ Limb temperature gradient or ☐ cap refill >3 seconds
d)	□ AVPU	<"A"
e)	□ Pulse	> 180 per min [beats per minute]
f)	□ Hb	< 7g/dl [g/dl]
g)	□ WBC	< 4 or > 17.5 x 10 <sup>9</sup> /l [10 <sup>9</sup> /l]
h)	☐ Blood glucose	< 3mmol/L [mmol/L]
i)	☐ Documented temperature at admission or screening	□<36 or □>38.5°C
j)	☐ Very low MUAC	MUAC <11cm

If eligible by 2 criteria, please continue to admission

	2. ADMISSION TO HO	OSPITAL AND TRIAL ENROLMENT
2.1.	DATE arrived at the hospital	
		/_/// D D / M M / Y Y Y Y
2.2.	TIME arrived at the hospital	: □ unknown
	·	24h Clock
2.3.	Hospital IP Number	
	(Use Serial number for Kilifi site)	
2.4.	Date of consent	
		/// D D / M M / Y Y Y Y
		D D / M M / Y Y Y Y
2.5.	Time of consent	
		:
2.6.	Consented by Initials	24h Clock
2.0.	Consented by mittais	
2.7.	DATE of enrolment	
	i.e. date consented and seen by research team	// D / M M / Y Y Y Y
		ווואוןטט
2.8.	TIME of enrolment	:
		24h Clock
I	1	

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	Patient initials [ ]	[ ][ ]		RR-2	AIVI NUM	per [1][U] [	11 11 1	
	Screening Numba	r[N]][	ן זו	r 1 [	1 ///	1. \		
•	Screening Numbe	ן נועון נ	][]	lll	ј (катрак	i only)		
2.9.	Sex			☐ Male		☐ Female		
2.10	2.10. DOB			,	/			
				D D / N	1 M / Y Y Y	<del>,</del>		
2.11				☐ True	☐ Esti	mated*		
if DOB is	estimated, and the day is uncertai	n, write '15' for	DD		<del></del>			
	3.				IT COMPLAIN			
3.1.	What were the presenting	-		-	s of body 🗆 Vo	•	☐ Lethargy	
	complaints at admission	•		culty brea	_	nrrhoea <14 days	☐ Convulsions	
	(Select all that apply)			gh<14 day		ugh>14days		
				rhoea >14 red consci		ood in stool	□ Door fooding	
				red consci changes ()		ood in stooi dy swelling (oedema	☐ Poor feeding	
				changes (f	•	dy swelling (seas		
		er						
3.2.	Skin changes (if checked of	ıt 3.1)		Rash ☐ Hyperpigmentation ☐ Hypopigmentation ☐ Peeling				
					kening of skin	_		
			How long have skin changes been present Days/ Months					
3.3.	Hair Changes (if checked of	at 3.1)			ened colour □ Light colour □ Straighter than usual er than usual			
		4. T	REATME	NT FOR	THIS ILLNESS			
4.1.	Have you visited a hospital		□ N	_	☐ Outpatient	☐ Inpatient (C	Overnight stay)	
	illness? (Select any that apply)	10			,	•	5 ,,	
1	,		1					
			5. BI	RTH HIS	TORY			
5.1.	Birth details							
(	Select any that apply)							
5.2.	Preterm (< 37weeks)	☐ Yes	□ No		Unknown			
5.3.	Born small (<2.5kg)	☐ Yes	□ No		Unknown			
5.4.	Twin/multiple births	☐ Yes	□ No		Unknown			
5.5.	Born at term	☐ Yes	□ No		Unknown			
			6. AN	NTHROP	OMETRY			
6.1.	Weight							
	(to be taken using SECA	scales for CHAII	N study)		·	kg		
6.2.	Length/Height				☐ Length	☐ Height		
6.2	(to be taken using SECA 416 info	intometer provi	ided for stu	ıdy)	Measurer 1:	cm Measure	er 2: cm	
6.3.	MUAC	C +=== f== C  A	A -4()		Mossuror 1	cm Measur	or 2. cm	
6.4.	(To be taken using MUA  Head circumference	C tape Jor CHAI	N Stuay)		ivieasurer 1	ciii ivieasui	ei z ciii	
U. <del>4</del> .	(To be taken using CHAI	N measurina ta	pe)		Measurer 1:	cm Measur	rer 2: cm	
6.5.	Staff Initials	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	•					
					Measurer 1:	Measurer 2:		

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NB: If the child is unwell the Length and Head Circumference can be taken at a later time.

		7. PREVIOUS HEALTH
7.1.	Previously admitted to hospital. (Includes other hospitals / health centres. Select 1)	□ No □ < 1 week ago □ 1 week-1month ago □ >1month ago
7.2.	Any medication last 7 days before admission. (Select all that apply)	□ No medication       □ Antibiotic       □ Antimalarial       □ Traditional         □ Deworming       □ Vitamin       □ Yes, but unknown         □ Other (Specify)
7.3.	Has the child previously had oedema (body swelling)?	□ Y
7.4.	Urine production in last 24hrs? (Select 1)	☐ Normal or greater ☐ Less than normal ☐ Not passing urine ☐ Unknown
	8. LC	ONG TERM MEDICATION

	8. LONG TERMINIEDICATION				
8.1 Was child on any long term medication before hospitalization? (select any that apply)	☐ Yes ☐ No  If Yes, select any that apply.  ARV's				
	☐ Zidovudine/azidothymidine (ZDV/AZT) ☐ Lamivudine (3TC) ☐ Abacavir (ABC) ☐ Nevirapine (NVP) ☐ Efavirenz (EFV) ☐ Lopinavir/Ritonavir (Kaletra, LPV/r) ☐ Other				
	Neuro  Phenobarbital Valproic acid Levetiracetam Lamotrigine Other				
	Sickle cell  Hydroxyurea Other				
	Anti-TBs    Isoniazid   Rifampin   Pyrazinamide (PZA)   Ethambutol   Other				
	Long term antibiotic prophylaxis  Co-trimoxazole Penicillin				

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PB-SAM Number [1][0] [ ][ ][ ]

Screening Number	[M]	] [	] [	] [	]	(Kampala only)
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	9. TREATMEN	IT GIVEN BEFOR	RE ARRIN	<b>VAL AT STUDY H</b>	IOSPITAL
9.1.	Intravenous Antibiotics Given?	☐ Not given			
	(select any that apply)	☐ Benzylpenicilli	in	☐ Gentamicin	☐ Ceftriaxone
		☐ Co-amoxiclav		☐ Flu/Cloxacillin	☐ Chloramphenicol
		☐ Ampicillin		☐ Amikacin	☐ Meropenem
		☐ Levofloxacin		□ Vancomycin	☐ Metronidazole
		☐ Co-trimoxazol	е	☐ Penicillin	
		Other			
9.2.	Oral Antibiotics Given?	☐ Not given		<b>D</b>	
	(select any that apply)	☐ Amoxicillin		☐ Erythromycin	☐ Azithromycin
		☐ Co-trimoxazol	е	☐ Metronidazole	☐ Ciprofloxacin
		☐ Cefalexin / cef	faclor	☐ Co-amoxiclav	☐ Nalidixic acid
		□Penicillin		☐ Flucloxacillin	☐ Levofloxacin
					☐ Other
		10. ENROLMEN	IT VITAI	L SIGNS	
10.1.	Axillary temperature			. °C	
10.1.	Respiratory rate			c	
	(Count for 1 minute)			/minute	
10.3.	Heart rate				
	(Count for 1 minute)			/minute	
10.4.	SaO2	(imatar)		0/	
	(To be taken from finger or toe using pulse ox	(imeter)	Leave blo	% ank if unrecordable	
10.5.	Where was SaO2 Measured?			sured on Oxygen	☐ Measured in Room Air
			⊔ Unre	cordable	
		11. EXAM	IINATIO	N	
	Examination should be performed by CHAIN				dren, and able to formulate a
	diagnosis based on clinical history and findi	ngs. Refer to Clinical I		on SOP	-
11.1.					e support
	(select one)	□ Obstruc	+ od /c+! !		

☐ Central cyanosis

 $\square$  Wheeze

(select all that apply)

☐ Reduced air-

 $\square$  Grunting

entry

☐ Nasal flaring

 $\square$  Acidotic

Breathing

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		☐ Lower chest wall indrawing ☐ Head nodding	☐ Crackles	☐ Dull to percussion
11.3.	Circulation: a) Cap Refill	□ <2s □ 2-3	3s □>3s	
	(select one)  b) Peripheral temperature (select one)	☐ Warm peripherio	es   Cold periphe	eries
	c) Pulse Volume (select one):	☐ Normal	□Weak	
11.4.	Disability:			
	a) Conscious level (select one)	☐ Alert	□ Voice □ Pai	Unresponsive
	b) Fontanelle (select one)	☐ Normal	□ □ Su Bulging □ Su	ınken
	c) Tone (select one)	☐ Normal	☐ Hypertonic	☐ Hypotonic
	d) Posture (select one)	☐ Normal		□Decerebrate
	e) Activity (select one)	☐ Normal	□ Irritable/Agitated	□ Lethargic
11.5.	Dehydration: a) Sunken eyes? (Select one)	□ Y <b>□ N</b>		
	b) Skin pinch (Select one)	☐ Immediate	□ <2 seconds	□ >2 seconds
11.6.	Oedema (select any that apply)	□ None □ bo	th feet/ankles [	□ lower legs
		☐ hands or lower a	rms 🗆 face	
11.7.	<b>Drinking/Breastfeeding</b> (Select one)	☐ Normal	□ Poorly □ N	Not   Eager / Sking Thirsty
11.8.	Abdomen (select any that apply)	☐ Normal – no concerns	☐ Distension [	☐ Hepatomegaly
		□ Tenderness	□ Splenomegaly	☐ Other abdominal mass
11.9.	Signs of Rickets (select any that apply)	□ None	☐ Wrist widening [	☐ Rachitic rosary
		☐ Swollen knees	☐ Bow legs [	☐ Frontal bossing
11.10.	Jaundice (Select one)	□ Y <b>□ N</b>		
11.11.	ENT/Oral/Eyes (select any that apply)	☐ Mouth Normal ☐ Stomatitis	☐ Oral ulceration	☐ Oral candidiasis
		☐ Ears Normal ear (mastoiditis)	☐ Pus from ear ☐ Lymphadenopathy	☐ Tender swelling behind
		☐ Eyes Normal ☐ Visual impairmer	=	□ Eye discharge

#### PB-SAM Enrolment CRF v1.2 Patient Initials [ ][ ][ PB-SAM Number [1][0] [ ][ ] Screening Number [ M] [ ] [ ] (Kampala only) 11.12. Skin ■ Normal ☐ Hyperpigmentation ☐ Depigmentation a) Type of skin lesion ☐ Broken skin ☐ Dermatitis ☐ 'Flaky paint' (select any that apply) ☐ Cellulitis ☐ Impetigo ☐ Pustules □ Vesicles ☐ Desquamation ☐ Macular or papular ☐ Not applicable (No rash) ☐ Palms / soles ☐ Trunk b) Site of skin lesions. ☐ Face / scalp (select any that apply) ☐ Buttocks ☐ Arms ☐ Legs ☐ Perineum

42 CLICRECTED CLIDONIC CONDITIONS						
	12. SUSPECTED CHRONIC CONDITIONS					
Select co	onfirmed, suspected or none for all conditions:	Confirmed/Suspected (diagnosed previously/ recorded/ clinician's impression)	None			
12.1.	Cerebral palsy/neurological problem/epilepsy (Select one)					
12.2.	Sickle Cell disease (select one)					
12.3.	Thalassaemia (Select one)					
12.4.	Visual problem / Blindness (select one)					

	13. FEEDING PRIOR TO ADMISSION				
13.1.	Prior to this admission child <u>actively attending</u> outpatient nutrition program?	☐ Supplementary (	corn soy blend, RUSF, khi	churi, halwa)	
	(Select one)	☐ Therapeutic (RUT	F, Plumpy-nut)		
		☐ None			
13.2.	Has the child eaten solid food in last 24 hrs (Select one)	□ Yes □ No	)		
13.3.	Has child taken liquids or breastfed in last 24 hrs (Select one)	□ Yes □ No	)		
13.4.	Is the child currently breastfeeding? (Select one)	□ Yes □ No	)		
13.5.	Does the child usually have other feeds other than breastmilk? (Select one)	□ Yes □ No	)		
13.6.	If NOT breastfeeding at all, age stopped in months?	□ N/A (still breastfeeding)			
	(select one)	□ 0-3m □ 4-6	5m □ 7-12m	□ >12m	
		□ Unknown			

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	14. IMMEDIATE CLINICAL INVE	STIGATIONS AND HIV STATUS AT ENROLMENT
14.1.	Malaria RDT? (select one)	☐ Positive ☐ Negative ☐ Not done
14.2.	HIV status known?	☐ Child not previously tested, not known to be exposed ☐ known PCR positive
		□ antibody positive, unknown PCR status □ known exposed, known PCR negative (children under 18m with PCR result SEEN BY RESEARCH TEAM. If not seen select below and perform HIV RDT □ child untested, but known to be HIV exposed
14.3.	a) If not known positive, HIV RDT results now? (select one)	☐ Reactive / positive ☐ Non-Reactive / Negative ☐ Indeterminate ☐ Declined testing ☐ Testing not offered by study team (e.g. culturally not sensitive)
	b) If RDT results now is positive, was PCR sample sent? (select one)	☐ Yes ☐ No missed ☐ No referred
14.4.	Biological mother present at enrolment? (select one)	☐ Yes ☐ No
14.5.	HIV test offered to caregiver? (Offer if only biological mother)	Reactive Non-reactive Declined
		☐ mother is known positive ☐ Missed ☐ child in care home ☐ Not offered by study team (e.g. culturally not sensitive)
		☐ Mother not available

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	15. TRE	EATMENT IN STUDY HOS	SPITAL BEFORE ENROLM	ENT
15.1.	Admitted to: (select one)	☐ Admission to ward	☐ Admission to HDU	☐ Admission to ICU
15.2.	Date and time First antibiotics given	/ / (dd/mm/yyyy)	:: 24h clock	□Not given
15.3.	Intravenous Antibiotics Given? (select any that apply)	□ Not given □ Benzylpenicillin □ Co-amoxiclav □ Ampicillin □ Levofloxacin □ Other	☐ Gentamicin ☐ Flu/Cloxacillin ☐ Amikacin ☐ Vancomycin	☐ Ceftriaxone ☐ Chloramphenicol ☐ Meropenem ☐ Metronidazole
15.4.	Oral Antibiotics Given? (select any that apply)	□ Not given □ Amoxicillin □ Co-trimoxazole □ Cefalexin / cefaclor □ Penicillin	☐ Erythromycin ☐ Metronidazole ☐ Co-amoxiclav ☐ Flucloxacillin	☐ Azithromycin ☐ Ciprofloxacin ☐ Nalidixic acid ☐ Levofloxacin ☐ Other

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16. SUSPECTED INITIAL DIAGNOSES:					
Clinical diagnosis should be based on examination and investigation findings. Tick the three most likely diagnoses.					
16.1.	Common Infections	☐ pneumonia ☐ Severe pneumonia			
	(select any that apply)	☐ Gastroenteritis		Sepsis	☐ Malaria
		☐ Soft tissue infection		UTI	
		☐ URTI		Osteomyelitis	
		☐ Febrile illness unspecifi	ed		☐ Enteric fever
		☐ Not applicable			
16.2.	Other suspected	☐ Anaemia			
	diagnosis	☐ Adverse Drug Reaction			
	(select any that apply)	☐ Asthma			
		☐ Bronchiolitis			
		☐ Cerebral palsy			
		☐ Developmental delay			
		☐ Epilepsy			
		☐ Extra pulmonary TB			
		☐ Failed appetite test only	У		
		☐ Febrile convulsions			
		☐ Hydrocephalus			
		□ Ileus			
		☐ Liver disease			
		☐ Measles			
		☐ Nephrotic syndrome			
		☐ Otitis media			
		☐ Other encephalopathy			
		☐ Probable meningitis			

## 

□ Renal impairment□ Sickle Cell Disease□ Suspected Toxicity□ Thalassaemia□ Varicella

☐ Other, specify: \_\_\_

		ONS AND SAMPLE COLLECTION
17.1.	CBC taken? (Kilifi, Dhaka, Blantyre; As part of routine clinical care; select one)	☐ Yes ☐ No
17.2.	Clinical chemistry taken (iSTAT) (Kilifi and Dhaka; select one)	Yes No NA (Kampala, Blantyre)
17.3.	Blood culture taken (if available at site as part of routine care; select one))	☐ Y BEFORE ABX ☐ Y AFTER ABX ☐ No
17.4.	EDTA 3ml blood taken (for storage) (Select one)	☐ Yes ☐ No, Difficult venepuncture ☐ No, Child
		uncooperative
		☐ No, Parent refused ☐ No, Other
17.5.	Rectal swab taken (Select one)	☐ Y BEFORE ABX ☐ Y AFTER ABX ☐ No
17.6.	Date and Time Rectal swabs taken	///
47.7	Charles wells to be a 2	24 h clock
17.7.	Stool sample taken? (Must be Taken within first 48h of enrolment; select one))	☐ Yes ☐ No
17.8.	Date and Time stool sample taken	
		$\frac{1}{D}\frac{1}{D/M}\frac{1}{M/Y}\frac{1}{Y}\frac{1}{Y}\frac{1}{Y}$
		: Hrs 24 h clock

**Blood Samples taken by (initials)** 

Rectal Swabs taken by (initials)

Stool taken by (initials)

18.1.

18.2.

18.3.

**18. SAMPLES TAKEN BY** 

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	19. CRF COMPLETION			
19.1.	a)	CRF Completed by (Initials) – to be signed when complete.  Do not sign if any fields are empty		
	b)	Date	///	
	c)	Time	:	
19.2	a)	CRF Reviewed by (Initials)		
	b)	Date	///	
	c)	Time	:	