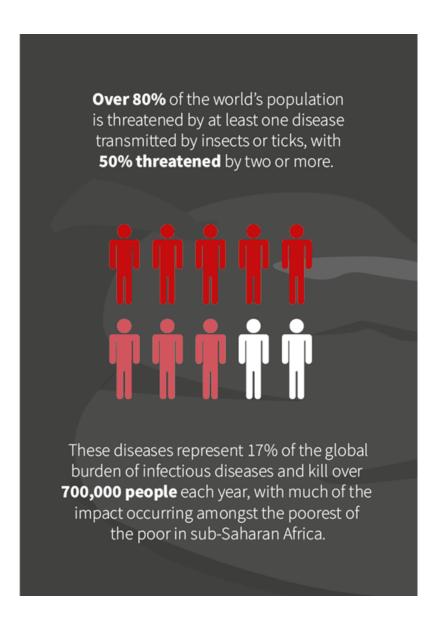
## **BOVA**

# Building Out Vector borne diseases in sub-Saharan Africa



# What's the problem?



- Vector-borne diseases are a major environmental threat to countries in sub-Saharan Africa & their economies
- Building out vectors and designing healthier homes in general will lead to more resilient dwellings, villages, towns and cities

# The basic split

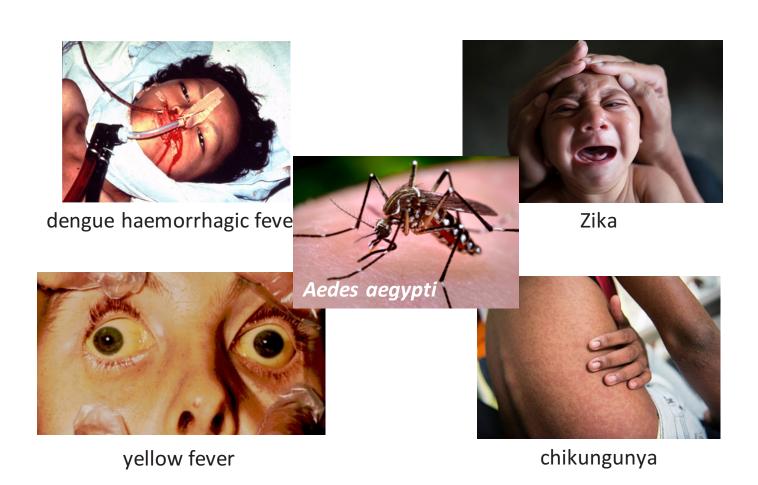


Rural/Peri-urban = malaria



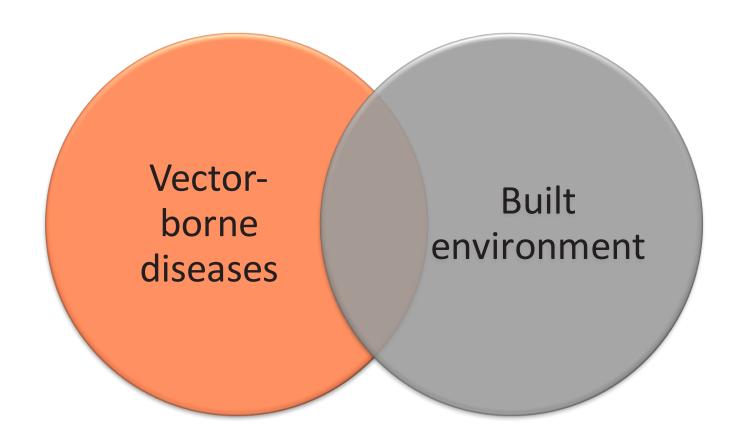
Urban/Peri-urban = dengue & worse

# Dengue, Zika, yellow fever and chikungunya are all *Aedes* transmitted diseases



## What is the BOVA Network?

- Interdisciplinary network of researchers and practitioners working on insect-borne diseases and the built environment
- Aims to establish a new research discipline



### What BOVA has achieved

- Our Network of nearly 500 members
- Eight pump-priming projects
- Seven grant writing workshops
- Continuing advocacy and contributions to high level reports and policy documents
- Publications
- Simple messages: what can be done <u>now</u>

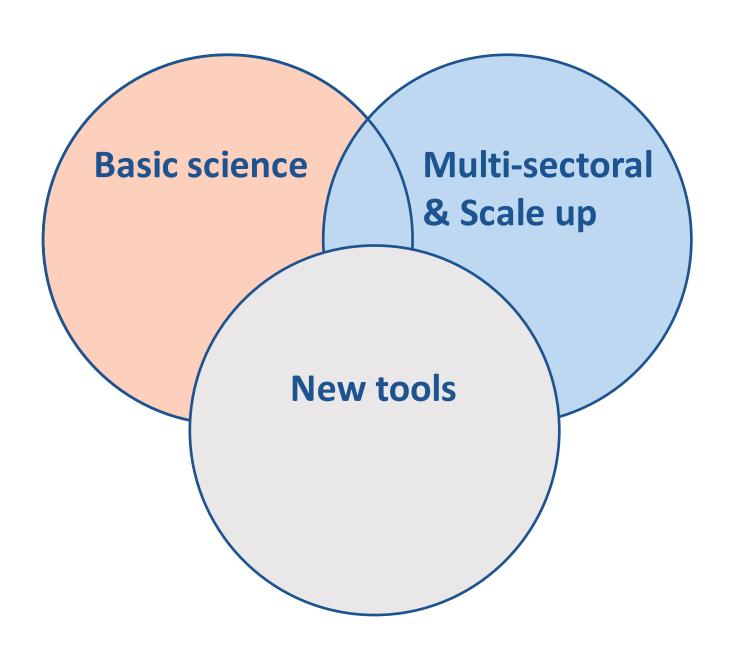


## **BOVA Global Membership**

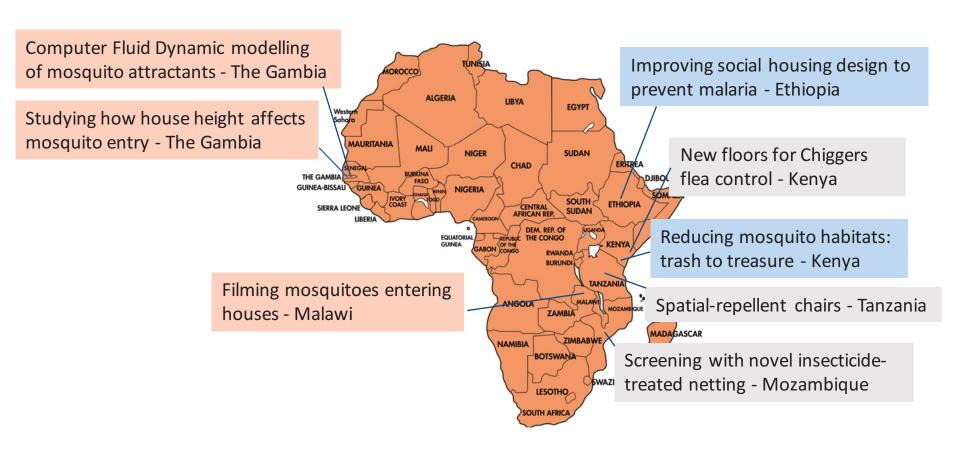


We have nearly 500 BOVA Network Members worldwide

## Eight pump-priming projects



## Eight pump priming projects



- Basic research
- New tools
- Multi-sectoral & Scale up

## Seven grant writing workshops

#### **Basic science**

- 1. Knudsen: Rapid malaria mapping
- 2. Lobo: Modeling airflow

#### Multi-sectoral & Scale up

- 3. Altamirano: Healthy housing bridging the evidence gap
- 4. Ruel-Bergeron: Health through housing coalition
- <u>5. Peeters:</u> Developing policies to build resilience and adaptation
- 6. Maks Davis: Chagas disease

#### **New tools**

7. Wilson: Eave ribbons in combination with treated bednets



## We work in partnership











# Advocacy, contributions to guidance documents and policy recommendations

#### World Health Organisation (WHO)

We are currently engaging with the WHO to advise on updates to their Healthy Housing Guidelines.

#### **UN-Habitat**

We are contributing to a UN-Habitat training manual designed to be used alongside their International Guidelines for Integrating Health into Urban Design & Planning.

#### Commonwealth mayors

We are working in partnership with the Commonwealth Local Government Forum, UN-Habitat and the Roll Back Malaria Partnership to find a means to support mayors in accelerating the healthy cities agenda.

#### Pan-Africa Mosquito Control Association (PAMCA)

We are in discussions with the directors of the PAMCA, with a view to working with them to promote improvements to the built environment as an important arm of mosquito control.

#### Roll Back Malaria Partnership to End Malaria

The BOVA Network has a strong presence within this partnership, contributing to two of the working groups: Vector Control and Multi-sectoral working groups.

# Continuing advocacy and contributions to high level reports and policy documents

- Lancet Commission on mosquitoes, viruses and cities
- Working groups:
  - RBM work streams
  - Strategic Technical Advisory Group-NTDs
  - International Guidelines on Urban and Territorial Planning
- International meetings:
  - Roll Back Malaria, Switzerland
  - BOVA Open Network Meeting, Kenya
  - Healthy City Design, London
  - International Conference on Urban Health, China
  - American Society of Tropical Medicine & Hygiene, USA

## **Publications**

### More than 10 in the last two years....



#### Cities & Health

Taylor & Francis Croup

ISSN: 2374-8834 (Print) 2374-8842 (Online) Journal homepage: https://www.tandfonline.com/loi/rcah20

Research agenda for preventing mosquitotransmitted diseases through improving the built environment in sub-Saharan Africa

Fiona C. Shenton, Adamu Addissie, Graham Alabaster, Dorothy Baziwe, Maria Carrasco Tenezaca, Dingani Chinula, Ebrima Jatta, Musa Jawara, Robert Jones, Jakob Knudsen, Amy Robyn Krystosik, Robert McCann, Ng'Ang'a Murima, Francis Mutuku, Rachel Laure Nguela, Claudia Nieto Sanchez, Emily Nix, Fredros Okumu, Sarah Ruel-Bergeron, Jeroen Spitzen, Lucy S. Tusting, Anne L. Wilson, Hannah Wood, Julien Zahouli Bi Zahouli, Michael Davies & Steve W. Lindsay

#### LETTER

OPEN

https://doi.org/10.1038/s41586-019-1050-5

### Mapping changes in housing in sub-Saharan Africa from 2000 to 2015

Lucy S. Tusting<sup>1\*</sup>, Donal Bisanzio<sup>2,3</sup>, Graham Alabaster<sup>4</sup>, Ewan Cameron<sup>5</sup>, Richard Cibulskis<sup>6</sup>, Michael Davies<sup>7</sup>, Seth Flaxman<sup>8</sup>, Harry S. Gibson<sup>5</sup>, Jakob Knudsen<sup>5</sup>, Charles Moogo<sup>3,1</sup>, Predros O. Okumui<sup>23,3,14</sup>, Lorenz von Seidlein<sup>13</sup>, Daniel J. Weiss<sup>5</sup>, Setwe W. Lindssy<sup>6</sup>, Peter W. Cething<sup>2</sup> & Samil Fhatt<sup>2,3,2</sup>

#### **PLOS MEDICINE**

RESEARCH ARTICI

Housing and child health in sub-Saharan Africa: A cross-sectional analysis

Lucy S. Tustingo¹\*, Peter W. Gething², Harry S. Gibsono², Brian Greenwoodo¹, Jakob Knudseno³, Steve W. Lindsayo⁴, Samir Bhatto².⁵

Department of Disease Control, London School of Hygiene & Tropical Medicine, London, United Kingdom,
Big Data Institute, Nuffield Department of Medicine, University of Oxford, United Kingdom, 3 The Royal
Danish Academy of Fine Arts, Schools of Architecture, Design and Conservation, Copenhagen, Demank,
4 Department of Biosciences, Durham University, Durham, United Kingdom, 5 Department of Intectious
Disease Epidemiology, Imperial College London, London, United Kingdom



POLICY FORI

Knowledge gaps in the construction of rural healthy homes: A research agenda for improved low-cost housing in hot-humid Africa

Lorenz von Seidleino 1.2\*, Hannah Wood³, Otis Sloan Brittain³, Lucy Tusting 4. Alexa Bednar², Salum Mshamu⁴, Catherine Kahabuka⁶, Jacqueline Deen 6, David Bell 6, Steve W. Lindsay 6, Jakob Knudsen 6, 10.00

#### PLOS NEGLECTED TROPICAL DISEASES

REVIEW

A greener vision for vector control: The example of the Singapore dengue control programme

Shuzhen Sim1, Lee Ching Ng1, Steve W. Lindsay2, Anne L. Wilson 3\*

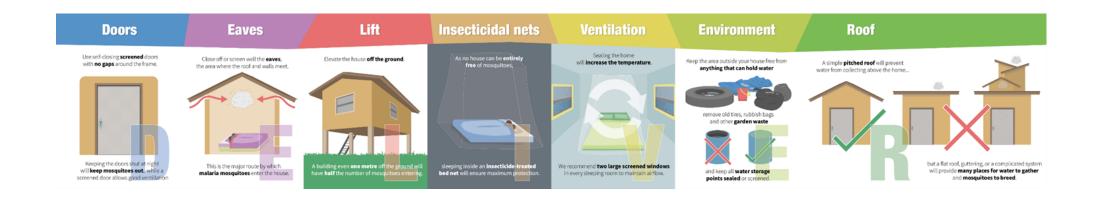
1 Environmental Health Institute, National Environment Agency, Singapore, 2 Department of Biosciences, Durham University, Durham, United Kingdom, 3 Department of Vector Biology, Liverpool School of Tropical Medicine, Liverpool, United Kingdom

#### PHILOSOPHICAL TRANSACTIONS OF THE ROYAL SOCIETY B

**BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES** 

"Recommendations for building out vector-borne diseases: the DELIVER mnemonic" in press

## **DELIVER**





### **Publications**

- Jatta, E., Jawara, M., Bradley, J., Jeffries, D., Kandeh, B., Knudsen, J.K., Wilson, A.L., Pinder, M., D'Alessandro, U. & Lindsay, S.W. (2018). How house design affects malaria mosquito density, temperature, and relative humidity: an experimental study in The Gambia. *Lancet Planetary Health*, 2, e498-508.
- Rek, J.C., Alegana, V., Arinaitwe, E., Cameron, E., Kamya, M.R., Katureebe, A., Lindsay, S.W., Kilama, M., Staedke, S.G., Todd, J., Dorsey, G. & Tusting, L.S. (2018). Rapid improvements to rural Ugandan housing and their association with malaria from intense to reduced transmission: a cohort study. *Lancet Planetary Health*, 2, e83-94.
- Lindsay, S.W., Jawara, M., Mwesigwa, J., Achan, J., Bayoh M.N., Bradley, J., Kandeh, B., Kirby, M.J., Jeffries, D., Knudsen, J., Macdonald, M, Pinder, M., Tusting, L., Weiss, D.J., Wilson, A.L., D'Alessandro, U. (2019). Reduced mosquito survival in metal-roof houses may contribute to a decline in malaria transmission in sub-Saharan Africa. *Nature Scientific Reports*, 9, 7770.
- Shenton, F.C., Addissie, A., Alabaster, G., Baziwe, D., Carrasco Tenezaca, M., Chinula, D., Jatta, E., Jawara, M., Jones, R., Knudsen, J., Krystosik, A.R., McCann, R., Murima, N., Mutuku, F., Nguela, R.L., Nieto Sanchez, C., Nix, E., Okumu, F., Ruel-Bergeron, S., Spitzen, J., Tusting, L.S., Wilson, A.L., Wood, H., Zahouli, J.Z.B., Davies, M., Lindsay, S. W. (2019). Research agenda for preventing mosquito-transmitted diseases through improving the built environment in sub-Saharan Africa. *Cities and Health*. 2374-8834.
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- von Seidlein, L., Woods, H., Brittain, O.S., Tusting, L., Bednarz, A., Mshamu, S., Kahabuka, C., Deen, J.L., Bell, D., Lindsay, S.W. & Knudsen, J. (2019). Knowledge gaps in the construction of rural healthy homes: a research agenda for improved low-cost housing in hot-humid Africa. *PLOS Medicine*, 6, e1002909.
- Wilson, A.L., Davies, M. & Lindsay, S.W. (2019). Revisiting an old idea: engineering against vector-borne diseases in the domestic environment. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene*, 113, 53-55.
- Tusting L.S., Gething P.W., Gibson H.S., Greenwood B., Knudsen J., Lindsay S.W. & Bhatt, S. (2020). Housing and child health in sub-Saharan Africa: A cross-sectional analysis. *PLOS Medicine*, 17(3), e1003055.
- Wilson, A.L., Courtenay, O., Kelly-Hope, L.A., Scott, T.W., Takken, W., Torr, S. Lindsay, S.W. (2020). The importance of vector control for the control and elimination of vector-borne diseases. *PLOS Neglected Tropical Diseases*, 14(1), e0007831.
- Sim, S., Ng, L.C., Lindsay, S.W., Wilson, A.L. (2020) A greener vision for vector control: The example of the Singapore dengue control programme. *PLOS Neglected Tropical Diseases*, 14(8), e0008428.
- Authors (in press). Recommendations for building out vector-borne diseases: the DELIVER mnemonic. Philosophical Transactions B

## Find out more about the network!

## www.bovanetwork.org



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# Acknowledgments:







