

# BOVA

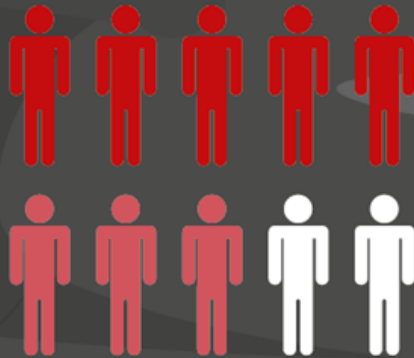
**B**uilding **O**ut **V**ector borne diseases  
in sub-Saharan **A**frica



**BOVA**  
network

# What's the problem?

**Over 80%** of the world's population is threatened by at least one disease transmitted by insects or ticks, with **50% threatened** by two or more.



These diseases represent 17% of the global burden of infectious diseases and kill over **700,000 people** each year, with much of the impact occurring amongst the poorest of the poor in sub-Saharan Africa.

- Vector-borne diseases are a major environmental threat to countries in sub-Saharan Africa & their economies
- Building out vectors *and designing healthier homes in general* will lead to more resilient dwellings, villages, towns and cities

# The basic split



Rural/Peri-urban  
= malaria



Urban/Peri-urban  
= dengue & worse

# Dengue, Zika, yellow fever and chikungunya are all *Aedes* transmitted diseases



dengue haemorrhagic fever



Zika



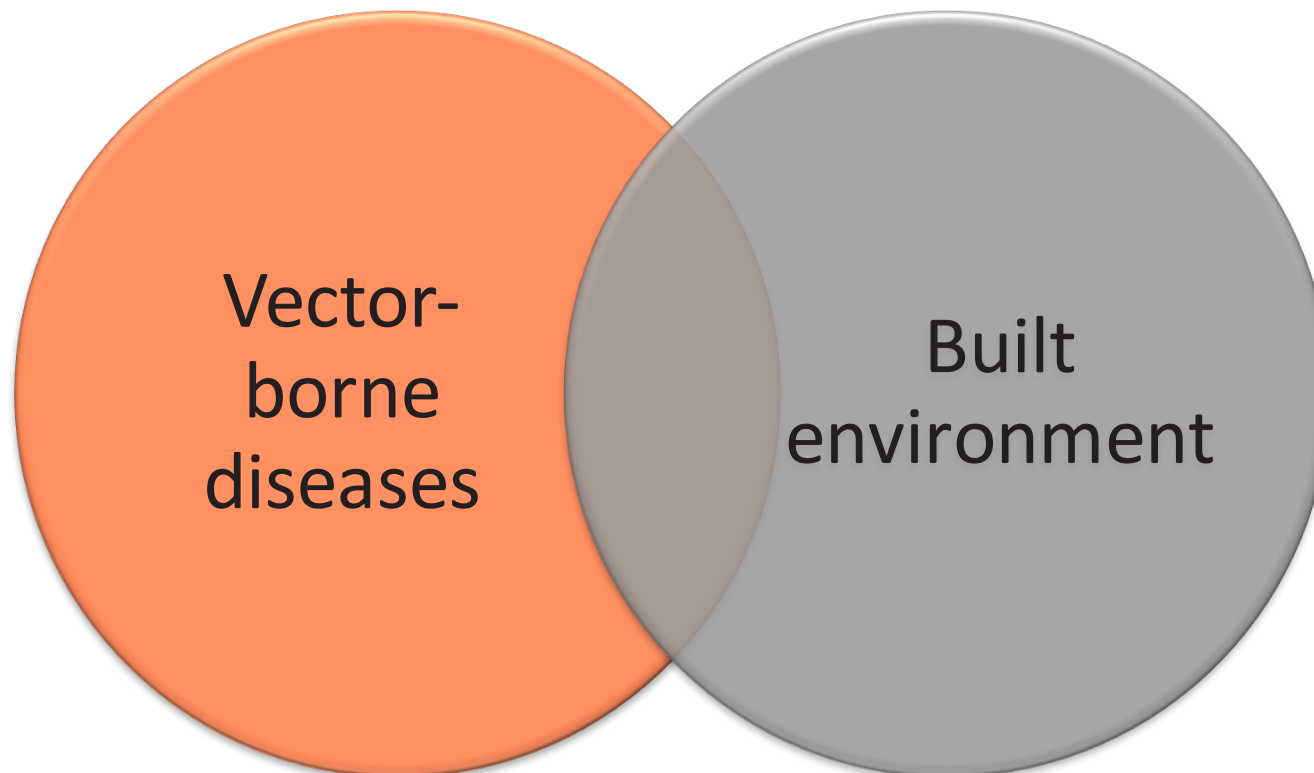
yellow fever



chikungunya

# What is the BOVA Network?

- Interdisciplinary network of researchers and practitioners working on insect-borne diseases and the built environment
- Aims to establish a new research discipline



# What BOVA has achieved

- Our Network of nearly 500 members
- Eight pump-priming projects
- Seven grant writing workshops
- Continuing advocacy and contributions to high level reports and policy documents
- Publications
- Simple messages: what can be done now

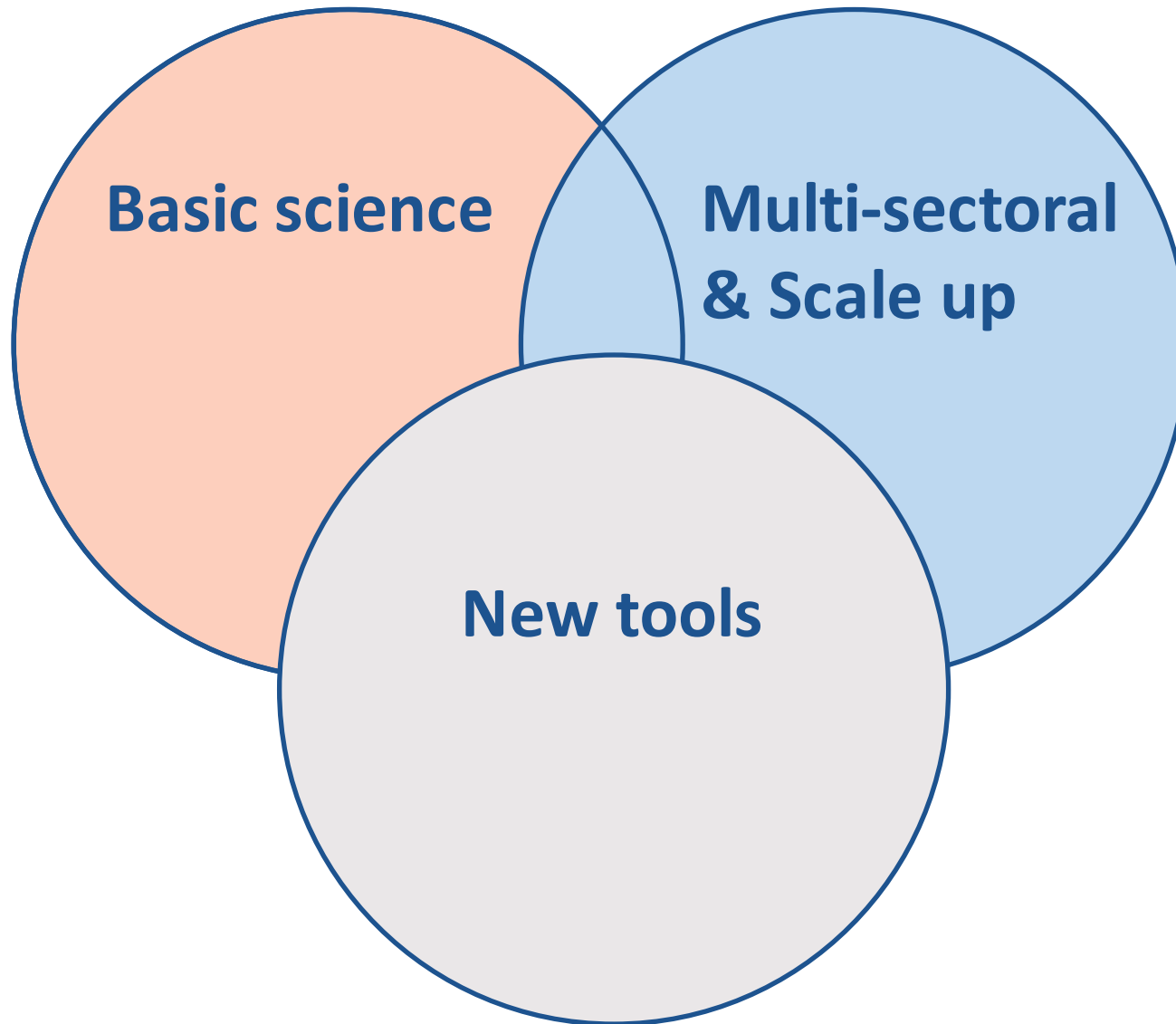


# BOVA Global Membership



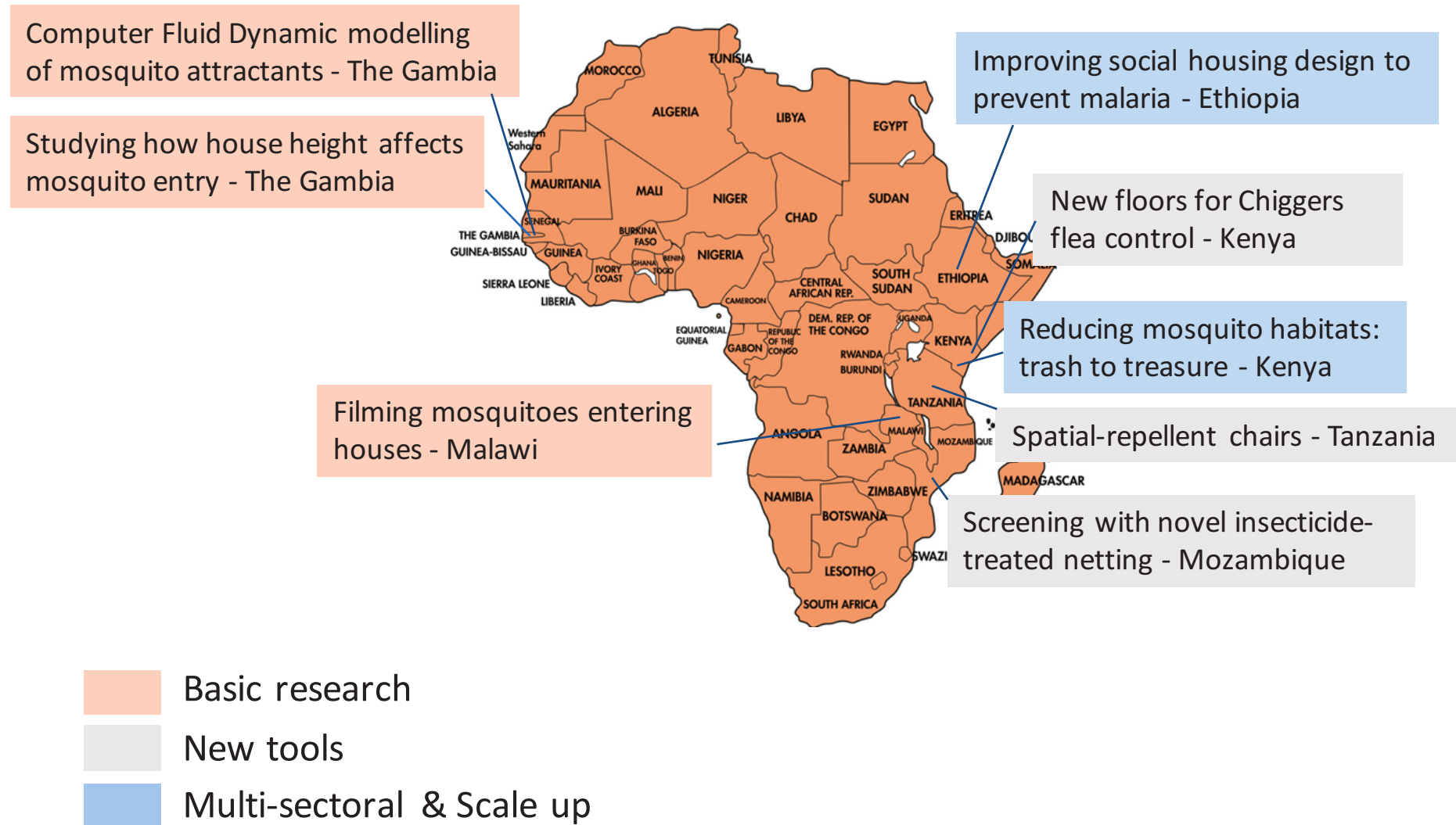
We have nearly 500 BOVA Network Members worldwide

# Eight pump-priming projects

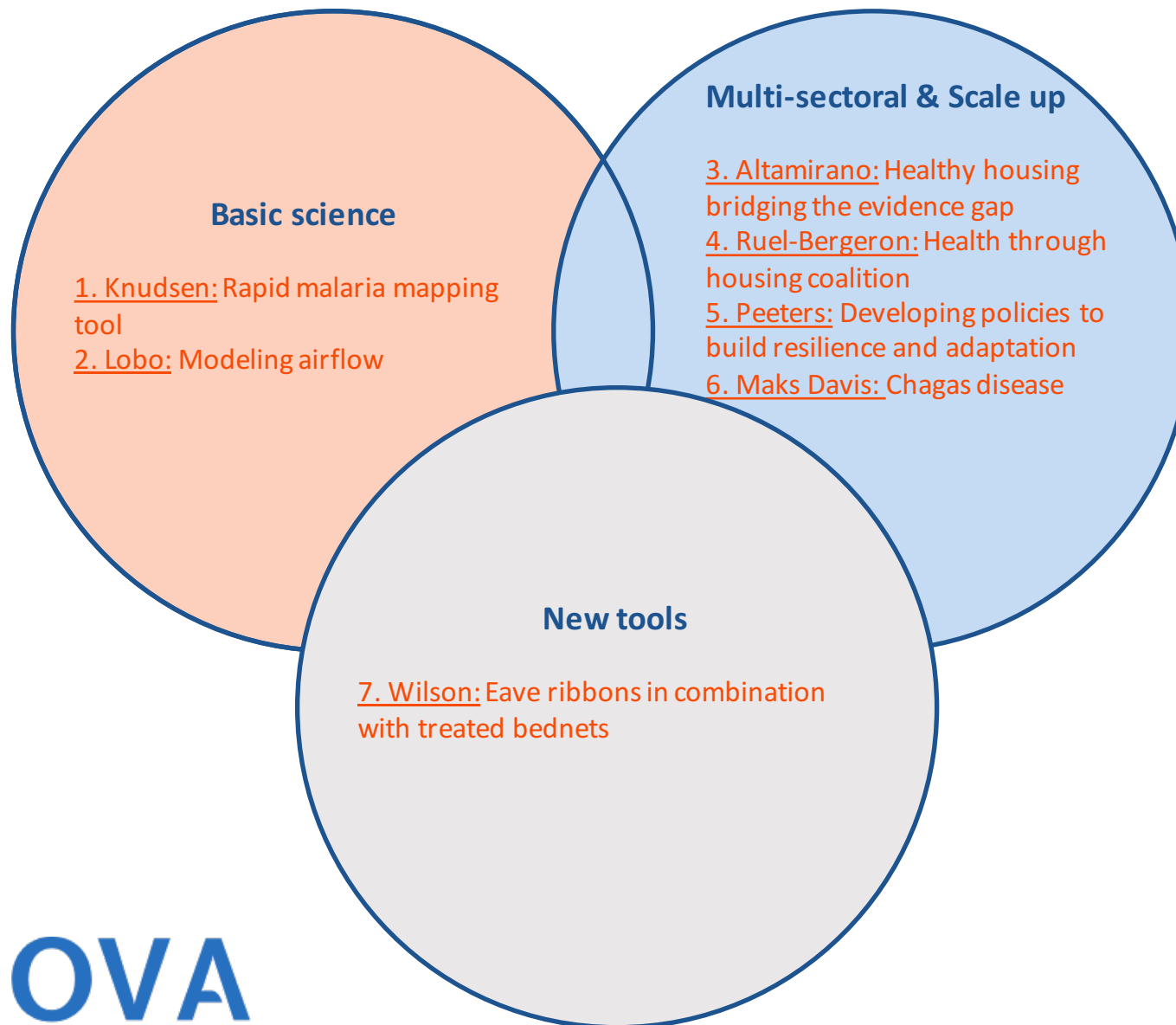




# Eight pump priming projects



# Seven grant writing workshops



**BOVA**  
network

We work in partnership



# Advocacy, contributions to guidance documents and policy recommendations

## World Health Organisation (WHO)

We are currently engaging with the WHO to advise on updates to their Healthy Housing Guidelines.

## UN-Habitat

We are contributing to a UN-Habitat training manual designed to be used alongside their International Guidelines for Integrating Health into Urban Design & Planning.

## Commonwealth mayors

We are working in partnership with the Commonwealth Local Government Forum, UN-Habitat and the Roll Back Malaria Partnership to find a means to support mayors in accelerating the healthy cities agenda.

## Pan-Africa Mosquito Control Association (PAMCA)

We are in discussions with the directors of the PAMCA, with a view to working with them to promote improvements to the built environment as an important arm of mosquito control.

## Roll Back Malaria Partnership to End Malaria

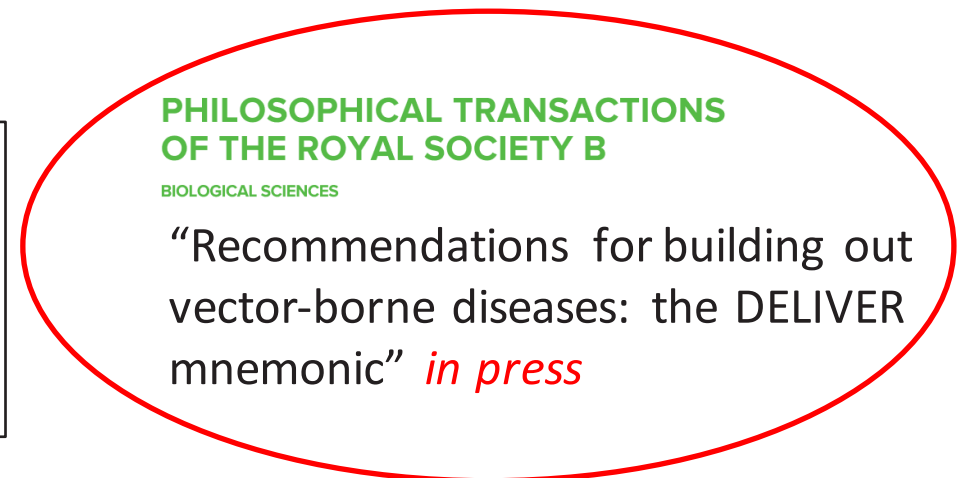
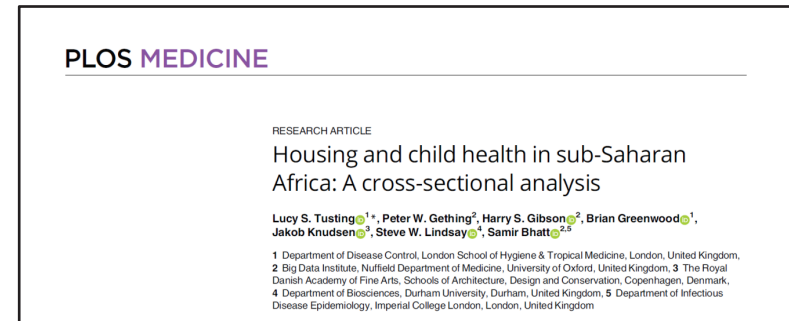
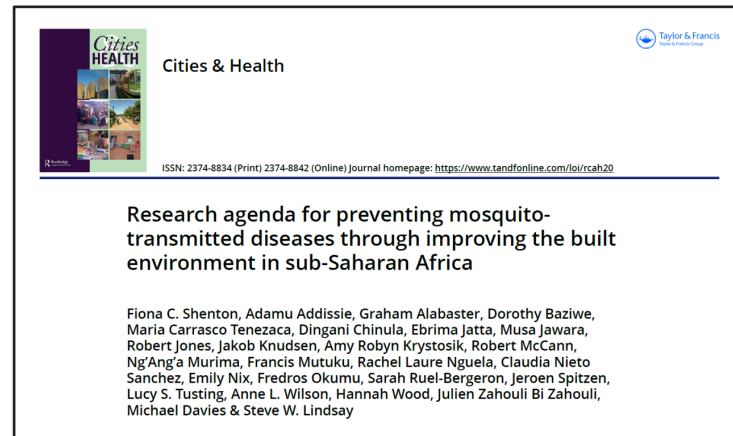
The BOVA Network has a strong presence within this partnership, contributing to two of the working groups: Vector Control and Multi-sectoral working groups.

# Continuing advocacy and contributions to high level reports and policy documents

- Lancet Commission on mosquitoes, viruses and cities
- Working groups:
  - RBM work streams
  - Strategic Technical Advisory Group-NTDs
  - International Guidelines on Urban and Territorial Planning
- International meetings:
  - Roll Back Malaria, Switzerland
  - BOVA Open Network Meeting, Kenya
  - Healthy City Design, London
  - International Conference on Urban Health, China
  - American Society of Tropical Medicine & Hygiene, USA

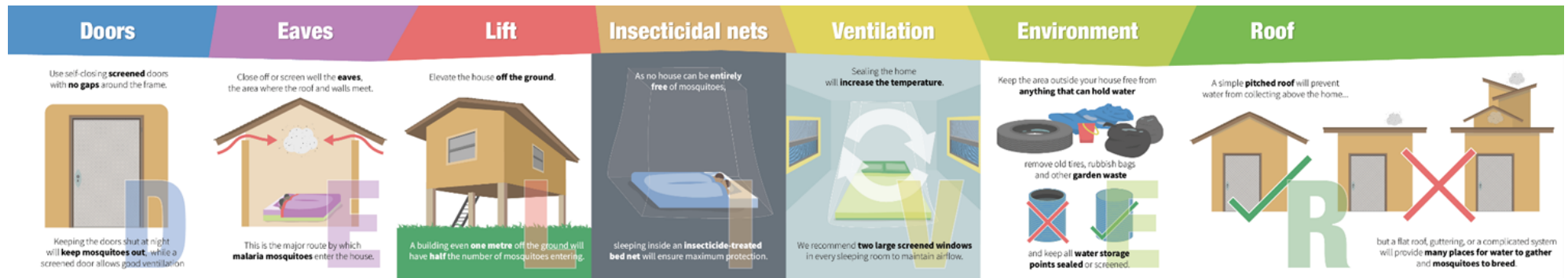
# Publications

More than 10 in the last two years....





# DELIVER



# Publications

- Jatta, E., Jawara, M., Bradley, J., Jeffries, D., Kandeh, B., Knudsen, J.K., Wilson, A.L., Pinder, M., D'Alessandro, U. & Lindsay, S.W. (2018). How house design affects malaria mosquito density, temperature, and relative humidity: an experimental study in The Gambia. *Lancet Planetary Health*, 2, e498-508.
- Rek, J.C., Alegana, V., Arinaitwe, E., Cameron, E., Kamya, M.R., Katureebe, A., Lindsay, S.W., Kilama, M., Staedke, S.G., Todd, J., Dorsey, G. & Tusting, L.S. (2018). Rapid improvements to rural Ugandan housing and their association with malaria from intense to reduced transmission: a cohort study. *Lancet Planetary Health*, 2, e83-94.
- Lindsay, S.W., Jawara, M., Mwesigwa, J., Achan, J., Bayoh M.N., Bradley, J., Kandeh, B., Kirby, M.J., Jeffries, D., Knudsen, J., Macdonald, M., Pinder, M., Tusting, L., Weiss, D.J., Wilson, A.L., D'Alessandro, U. (2019). Reduced mosquito survival in metal-roof houses may contribute to a decline in malaria transmission in sub-Saharan Africa. *Nature Scientific Reports*, 9, 7770.
- Shenton, F.C., Addissie, A., Alabaster, G., Baziwe, D., Carrasco Tenezaca, M., Chinula, D., Jatta, E., Jawara, M., Jones, R., Knudsen, J., Krystosik, A.R., McCann, R., Murima, N., Mutuku, F., Nguela, R.L., Nieto Sanchez, C., Nix, E., Okumu, F., Ruel-Bergeron, S., Spitzen, J., Tusting, L.S., Wilson, A.L., Wood, H., Zahouli, J.Z.B., Davies, M., Lindsay, S. W. (2019). Research agenda for preventing mosquito-transmitted diseases through improving the built environment in sub-Saharan Africa. *Cities and Health*. 2374-8834.
- Tusting, L.S., Bisanzio, D., Alabaster, G., Cameron, E., Cibulskis, R., Davies, M., Flaxman, S., Gibson, H., Knudsen, J., Mbogo, C., Okumu, F., von Seidlein, L., Weiss, D.J., Lindsay, S.W., Gething, P.W. & Bhatt, S. (2019). Mapping changes in housing in sub-Saharan Africa from 2000 to 2015. *Nature*. 568, 391-394.
- von Seidlein, L., Woods, H., Brittain, O.S., Tusting, L., Bednarz, A., Mshamu, S., Kahabuka, C., Deen, J.L., Bell, D., Lindsay, S.W. & Knudsen, J. (2019). Knowledge gaps in the construction of rural healthy homes: a research agenda for improved low-cost housing in hot-humid Africa. *PLOS Medicine*, 6, e1002909.
- Wilson, A.L., Davies, M. & Lindsay, S.W. (2019). Revisiting an old idea: engineering against vector-borne diseases in the domestic environment. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene*, 113, 53-55.
- Tusting L.S., Gething P.W., Gibson H.S., Greenwood B., Knudsen J., Lindsay S.W. & Bhatt, S. (2020). Housing and child health in sub-Saharan Africa: A cross-sectional analysis. *PLOS Medicine*, 17(3), e1003055.
- Wilson, A.L., Courtenay, O., Kelly-Hope, L.A., Scott, T.W., Takken, W., Torr, S. Lindsay, S.W. (2020). The importance of vector control for the control and elimination of vector-borne diseases. *PLOS Neglected Tropical Diseases*, 14(1), e0007831.
- Sim, S., Ng, L.C., Lindsay, S.W., Wilson, A.L. (2020) A greener vision for vector control: The example of the Singapore dengue control programme. *PLOS Neglected Tropical Diseases*, 14(8), e0008428.
- **Authors** (in press). Recommendations for building out vector-borne diseases: the DELIVER mnemonic. *Philosophical Transactions B*

# Find out more about the network!

[www.bovanetwork.org](http://www.bovanetwork.org)



@bovanetwork



**BOVA**  
network



# Acknowledgments:

