



CHAIN Number [5][0] [0][0][1] [] [] []

Eligibility Checklist		
Age between 7 days and 59 days after date of birth	Y	N - ineligible
Being admitted to hospital because of acute illness	Y	N- ineligible
Parent or guardian able and available to consent	Y	N- ineligible
Able to feed orally in usual state of health	Y	N- ineligible
Known congenital syndrome	Y- ineligible	N
Cleft palate	Y- ineligible	N
Known congenital cardiac disease	Y- ineligible	N
Known terminal illness e.g. cancer	Y- ineligible	N
Admission for surgery, or likely to require surgery within 6m	Y- ineligible	N
Admission for trauma?	Y- ineligible	N
Sibling enrolled in study	Y- ineligible	N
Previously enrolled	Y- ineligible	N

Part 1

1. Admission to Hospital and Study Enrolment

DATE arrived at the hospital	___/___/_____ <i>DD/MM/YYYY</i>	TIME arrived at the hospital	__:__:__ <i>24h Clock</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Arrival time unknown	
DATE of enrolment <small>i.e. date consented and seen by research team</small>	___/___/_____ <i>DD/MM/YYYY</i>	TIME of enrolment	__:__:__ <i>24h Clock</i>	Sex	<input type="checkbox"/> Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female
DOB	___/___/_____ <i>DD/MM/YYYY</i>	Is the DOB:	<input type="checkbox"/> True <input type="checkbox"/> Estimated*	Child's Initials	____
Brought into hospital by: <small>Select all that apply</small>	<input type="checkbox"/> Mother	<input type="checkbox"/> Father	<input type="checkbox"/> Grandparent	<input type="checkbox"/> Aunt/Uncle	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Sibling <18				

Sibling >18 Carer (care home) Other _____

**if DOB is estimated, and the day is uncertain, write '15' for DD*

2. Presenting Complaints



CHAIN Number [5][0][0][0][1][][][][]

- Fever / Hotness of body Vomiting Lethargy
- Difficulty breathing Diarrhoea <14 days Convulsions
- Cough<14 days Diarrhoea >14 days Altered consciousness
- Cough>14days Blood in stool Not feeding
- Poor feeding/ Weight loss Developmental delay Body swelling / limb swelling/ Oedema
- Rash/ skin lesion Neonatal jaundice Umbilical infection
- Other (only one complaint, if not covered by above options)

3. Initial Observations (to be taken at time of examination by research team)			
Axillary temperature	_____ . _____ °C	Respiratory rate <i>Count for 1 minute</i>	_____ /minute
Heart rate <i>Count for 1 minute</i>	_____ /minute		
SaO2 <i>To be taken from finger or toe using pulse oximeter</i>	_____ % <input type="checkbox"/> Measured in _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Measured in _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Unrecordable <i>Write 000 if unrecordable</i>		
	Oxygen Room Air		

4. Anthropometry				
Weight <i>to be taken using</i>	_____ . _____ kg	Length <i>to be taken using SECA 416</i>	Measurer 1	_____ . _____ cm



CHAIN Number [5][0] [0][0][1] [] [] []

SECA scales for CHAIN study			infantometer provided for CHAIN study	Measurer 2	_____ . _____ cm
MUAC To be taken using MUAC tape for CHAIN study	Measurer 1	_____ . _____ cm	Head circumference To be taken using CHAIN measuring tape	Measurer 1	_____ . _____ cm
	Measurer 2	_____ . _____ cm		Measurer 2	_____ . _____ cm
Oedema	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> + <input type="checkbox"/> ++ <input type="checkbox"/> +++ None		Initials	Measurer 1 _____	Measurer 2 _____

NB: If the child is unwell the Length can be taken at a later time.

5. Current Health	
Previously admitted to hospital. Include other hospitals / health centres. Select 1	<input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> < 1 week ago <input type="checkbox"/> 1 weeks-1month ago <input type="checkbox"/> >1month ago
Any medication last 7 days. Select all that apply	<input type="checkbox"/> No medication <input type="checkbox"/> Antibiotic <input type="checkbox"/> Antimalarial <input type="checkbox"/> Traditional <input type="checkbox"/> Deworming <input type="checkbox"/> Vitamin <input type="checkbox"/> Paracetamol or Ibuprofen <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, but unknown <input type="checkbox"/> Other
Urine volume in last 24hrs? Select 1	<input type="checkbox"/> Not passing urine <input type="checkbox"/> Less than normal <input type="checkbox"/> Normal <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown or greater

6. Examination	
Examination should be performed by CHAIN study clinician trained in clinical examination of children, and able to formulate a diagnosis based on clinical history and findings. Refer to Clinical Examination SOP	
Airway (select one)	<input type="checkbox"/> Clear <input type="checkbox"/> Needs active support <input type="checkbox"/> Obstructed/Stridor
Breathing (select all that apply)	<input type="checkbox"/> Normal – no concerns, (move to circulation) <input type="checkbox"/> Central cyanosis <input type="checkbox"/> Nasal flaring <input type="checkbox"/> Reduced air-entry <input type="checkbox"/> Wheeze <input type="checkbox"/> Acidotic Breathing <input type="checkbox"/> Grunting <input type="checkbox"/> Lower chest wall indrawing <input type="checkbox"/> Crackles <input type="checkbox"/> Dull to percussion <input type="checkbox"/> Head nodding
Circulation: Cap Refill (select one) Cold Peripheries(select one)	<input type="checkbox"/> >3s <input type="checkbox"/> 2-3s <input type="checkbox"/> <2s <input type="checkbox"/> Shoulder <input type="checkbox"/> Elbow <input type="checkbox"/> Hand <input type="checkbox"/> Warm peripheries
Disability: Conscious level(select one)	<input type="checkbox"/> Alert <input type="checkbox"/> Voice <input type="checkbox"/> Pain <input type="checkbox"/> Unresponsive
Fontanelle(select one)	<input type="checkbox"/> Normal <input type="checkbox"/> Bulging <input type="checkbox"/> Sunken <input type="checkbox"/> Not present
Tone(select one)	<input type="checkbox"/> Normal <input type="checkbox"/> Hypertonic <input type="checkbox"/> Hypotonic
Posture(select one)	<input type="checkbox"/> Normal <input type="checkbox"/> Decorticate <input type="checkbox"/> Decerebrate



CHAIN Number [5][0] [0][0][1] [] [] []

Activity (select one)	<input type="checkbox"/> Normal	<input type="checkbox"/> Irritable/Agitated	<input type="checkbox"/> Lethargic
Dehydration: Sunken eyes? Skin pinch (select one)	<input type="checkbox"/> Y <input type="checkbox"/> N		
	<input type="checkbox"/> >2 seconds	<input type="checkbox"/> <2 seconds	<input type="checkbox"/> Immediate
Drinking/Breastfeeding (Select one)	<input type="checkbox"/> Normal	<input type="checkbox"/> Poorly	<input type="checkbox"/> Not drinking <input type="checkbox"/> Eager / Thirsty
Abdomen (select any that apply)	<input type="checkbox"/> Normal – no concerns <input type="checkbox"/> Distension <input type="checkbox"/> Hepatomegaly <input type="checkbox"/> Tenderness <input type="checkbox"/> Splenomegaly <input type="checkbox"/> Other abdominal mass		
Signs of Rickets	<input type="checkbox"/> Wrist <input type="checkbox"/> Rachitic <input type="checkbox"/> Swollen <input type="checkbox"/> Bow <input type="checkbox"/> Frontal <input type="checkbox"/> None widening rosary knees legs bossing		
Jaundice (Select one)	<input type="checkbox"/> Not jaundiced	<input type="checkbox"/> +	<input type="checkbox"/> ++ <input type="checkbox"/> +++
ENT/Oral/Eyes (select any that apply)	<input type="checkbox"/> Mouth Normal <input type="checkbox"/> Ears Normal <input type="checkbox"/> Eyes Normal <input type="checkbox"/> Oral ulceration <input type="checkbox"/> Pus from ear <input type="checkbox"/> Conjunctivitis <input type="checkbox"/> Oral candidiasis <input type="checkbox"/> Tender swelling behind ear (mastoiditis) <input type="checkbox"/> Eye discharge <input type="checkbox"/> Stomatitis <input type="checkbox"/> Lymphadenopathy <input type="checkbox"/> Visual impairment		
Skin (select any that apply)	<input type="checkbox"/> Normal <input type="checkbox"/> Hyperpigmentation <input type="checkbox"/> Depigmentation <input type="checkbox"/> Broken <input type="checkbox"/> Dermatitis <input type="checkbox"/> ‘Flaky paint’ skin/excoriation <input type="checkbox"/> Cellulitis <input type="checkbox"/> Impetigo <input type="checkbox"/> Pustules <input type="checkbox"/> Vesicles <input type="checkbox"/> Desquamation <input type="checkbox"/> Macular or papular		
Site of skin lesions. (select any that apply)	<input type="checkbox"/> Not applicable <input type="checkbox"/> Trunk (No rash) <input type="checkbox"/> Face / scalp <input type="checkbox"/> Legs <input type="checkbox"/> Palms / soles <input type="checkbox"/> Buttocks <input type="checkbox"/> Arms <input type="checkbox"/> Perineum		

7. Suspected Chronic Conditions

Select confirmed, suspected or none for all conditions:	Confirmed (diagnosed previously/ recorded)	Suspected (clinician's impression)	None
Cerebral palsy/neurological problem/ epilepsy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Hydrocephalus	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sickle Cell disease family history, crisis	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Thalassaemia	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Visual problem / Blindness Not fixing and following	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



CHAIN Number [5][0] [0][0][1] [] [] []

Losing weight or not gaining weight	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
-------------------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------

8. Feeding			
Currently Breastfeeding?	<input type="checkbox"/> Y <input type="checkbox"/> N	If yes is the child taking anything else (exclude medicine)?	<input type="checkbox"/> Y <input type="checkbox"/> N <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
What did the child receive other than breast milk in the first 3 days of life? <i>Select all that apply</i> <i>Do not include medications e.g. ARV.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Sweetened/sugar water <input type="checkbox"/> Fruit Juice <input type="checkbox"/> Tea <input type="checkbox"/> Water <input type="checkbox"/> Porridge/pulp <input type="checkbox"/> Pure Honey	<input type="checkbox"/> Formula/powder milk <input type="checkbox"/> Glycerine	<input type="checkbox"/> Animal milk <input type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/> Gutthi / gripe water <input type="checkbox"/> Nothing

11. Immediate Clinical Investigations and HIV status			
Malaria RDT <i>circle result</i>	Positive	Negative	Not done
Blood glucose	_____ . _____ mmol/L	Time glucose measured	_____ : _____ <i>24h clock</i> <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
HIV status known?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, known exposed, known PCR negative (children <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, known <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, antibody positive, under 18m with PCR result SEEN BY RESEARCH TEAM. If PCR positive unknown PCR status not seen select below and perform HIV RDT <input type="checkbox"/> No, known to be HIV exposed, but child untested <input type="checkbox"/> No, child not tested, not known to be exposed		
If child known HIV positive or exposed	On any ART?	<input type="checkbox"/> Y <input type="checkbox"/> N <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown If on treatment, ARV 1 _____ ARV 2 _____ ARV 3 _____	If on prophylaxis <input type="checkbox"/> Nevirapine prophylaxis only <input type="checkbox"/> AZT + NVP prophylaxis <input type="checkbox"/> Caregiver unsure
	Co-trimoxazole <i>select one</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> On high dose <input type="checkbox"/> On prophylactic dose co-trimoxazole <input type="checkbox"/> Not on co-trimoxazole <input type="checkbox"/> Caregiver unsure trimoxazole	



CHAIN Number [5][0] [0][0][1] [] [] []

If not known positive	HIV RDT now <i>select one</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Reactive / positive <input type="checkbox"/> Non-Reactive / Negative <input type="checkbox"/> Declined		
		PCR sent: <input type="checkbox"/> Y <input type="checkbox"/> N		
Referred to HIV clinic		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No (select 'No' if referral not indicated)		
HIV test offered to caregiver?		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, but <input type="checkbox"/> No, <input type="checkbox"/> N/A child Reactive Non-reactive Declined Caregiver is known positive <input type="checkbox"/> Missed in care home		
Did the mother have interventions or medication during delivery to prevent transmission of HIV to baby?		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown		

Birth and perinatal care

Born in THIS hospital	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Not born in hospital <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
Stayed more than one night in hospital after birth?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
Risk factors for complications	<input type="checkbox"/> None known <input type="checkbox"/> Chorioamnionitis <input type="checkbox"/> Fever / unwell in labour <input type="checkbox"/> Breech presentation <input type="checkbox"/> Membranes ruptured >24h before birth <input type="checkbox"/> Premature labour <input type="checkbox"/> Offensive liquor/vaginal discharge <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
Mother received medication during labour and delivery? <i>Select all that apply</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> No medication <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown <input type="checkbox"/> General anaesthetic <input type="checkbox"/> IV antibiotic <input type="checkbox"/> Steroid (premature labour) <input type="checkbox"/> Epidural /spinal <input type="checkbox"/> Traditional/herbal/ homeopathy <input type="checkbox"/> PMTCT <input type="checkbox"/> Misoprostol / induction of labour <input type="checkbox"/> Analgesia <input type="checkbox"/> Oxytocin <input type="checkbox"/> Antacid <input type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/> Yes but unknown

Antenatal care received

Source of information <i>Select all that apply</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Maternal recall <input type="checkbox"/> Health record book <input type="checkbox"/> Other relative recall
---	---



CHAIN Number [5][0] [0][0][1] [] [] []

<p>Antenatal care received? <i>Select one</i> <i>Antenatal appointment includes any scheduled at health centre, visits in the community or organised privately. These must be for pregnancy not other medical issues</i></p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> No antenatal care</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> At least 1 antenatal appointment</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 2 antenatal appointments</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> More than 2 appointments <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown</p>
<p>Ultrasound scan? <i>Select one</i></p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> At least one <input type="checkbox"/> More than one <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown</p>
<p>Medication / Supplements in pregnancy <i>Select all that apply</i></p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> None given</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Folic acid <input type="checkbox"/> Iron</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Antiretrovirals <input type="checkbox"/> Cotrimoxazole/ septrin</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Antibiotic <input type="checkbox"/> Magnesium sulphate</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Supplementary food <input type="checkbox"/> Traditional / herbal/homeopathy</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Malaria prophylaxis <input type="checkbox"/> Steroid</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Malaria treatment <input type="checkbox"/> Yes but unknown</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Multivitamin <input type="checkbox"/> Other</p>
<p>Antenatal blood screening</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> No antenatal blood screening <input type="checkbox"/> Blood taken, reason unknown <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown if done</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> VDRL positive <input type="checkbox"/> VDRL negative <input type="checkbox"/> VDRL not done <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Hep B positive <input type="checkbox"/> Hep B negative <input type="checkbox"/> Hep B not done <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> HIV positive <input type="checkbox"/> HIV negative <input type="checkbox"/> HIV not done <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Blood group done <input type="checkbox"/> Not done <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown</p>
<p>Estimated gestation</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> < 36 weeks <input type="checkbox"/> 36-42 weeks <input type="checkbox"/> >42 weeks <input type="checkbox"/> unknown</p>

<p>Mother received blood transfusion during or after birth</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown</p>
<p>Baby admitted to neonatal unit? <i>Select all that apply</i></p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Not admitted <input type="checkbox"/> No, admitted postnatal ward</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes for respiratory support (including Oxygen)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes for antibiotics <input type="checkbox"/> Yes for IV fluids / hypoglycaemia</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes for jaundice <input type="checkbox"/> Yes for transfusion</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes other <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown</p>
<p>Baby passed stool within 24h of birth <i>(including meconium during delivery)</i></p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown</p>
<p>Is weight > birthweight now?</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown <i>(if birthweight is unknown but baby now weighs >4.5kg select 'yes')</i></p>



CHAIN Number [5][0] [0][0][1] [] [] []

Feeding and lactation support

Baby breast fed within 12h of birth?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
Age at first breast feed	<input type="checkbox"/> <=1h <input type="checkbox"/> 1-4h <input type="checkbox"/> >4-12h <input type="checkbox"/> >12h <input type="checkbox"/> Not applicable <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
Breast feeding at all now? <i>If mother intends to breastfeed but baby unwell select yes</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
<p>YES breastfeeding now If not exclusively breast feeding, why? Ask what else the mother is giving the baby. If giving other food/milk ask why</p>	<input type="checkbox"/> Not applicable (exclusively breastfeeding) <input type="checkbox"/> Not enough milk <input type="checkbox"/> Baby struggled to breastfeed <input type="checkbox"/> Mother unwell <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown <input type="checkbox"/> Other



CHAIN Number [5][0] [0][0][1] [] [] []

Does the mother have any help with breast feeding ? <i>Select all that apply. 'Relative' refers to relative of the child. Ask the mother if she feels there is active and positive support of breast feeding</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> No support with breast feeding <input type="checkbox"/> Yes maternal relative <input type="checkbox"/> Yes paternal relative <input type="checkbox"/> Yes father <input type="checkbox"/> Yes midwife/ community health worker <input type="checkbox"/> Yes other
Does the mother/caregiver intend to continue breast feeding once the baby is over 6m old?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unsure
NO, Not breastfeeding at all now (<i>if mother not intending to breastfeed</i>) Has the child ever breast fed since birth?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
Why has breastfeeding stopped? <i>Select one, the main reason</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Mother HIV positive <input type="checkbox"/> Not enough milk <input type="checkbox"/> Baby struggled to breastfeed <input type="checkbox"/> Mother unwell <input type="checkbox"/> Mother died, not present <input type="checkbox"/> Other
Does the mother have any help with feeding? <i>Select all that apply. 'Relative' refers to relative of the child.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> No support with feeding <input type="checkbox"/> Yes maternal relative <input type="checkbox"/> Yes paternal relative <input type="checkbox"/> Yes father <input type="checkbox"/> Yes midwife/ community health worker <input type="checkbox"/> Yes other
Does the mother/caregiver have any help with the baby? <i>Select all that apply. 'Relative' refers to relative of the child</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> No help <input type="checkbox"/> Yes maternal relative
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes paternal relative <input type="checkbox"/> Yes father <input type="checkbox"/> Yes midwife /community health worker <input type="checkbox"/> Yes other
Does the caregiver buy other sources of milk for the baby? <i>Select all that apply</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes infant formula <input type="checkbox"/> Yes other breast milk <input type="checkbox"/> Yes cows milk <input type="checkbox"/> Yes other
Was the mother working prior to giving birth?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
Is the mother working now?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
Maternity pay?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown

11. Suspected Initial Diagnoses:

*c Clinical diagnosis should be based on examination and investigation findings.
Tick the three most likely diagnoses.*

Respiratory	Infection	CNS
<input type="checkbox"/> LRTI/pneumonia <input type="checkbox"/> Bronchiolitis	<input type="checkbox"/> Gastroenteritis <input type="checkbox"/> Sepsis	<input type="checkbox"/> Febrile convulsions <input type="checkbox"/> Epilepsy



CHAIN Number [5][0][0][0][1][][][][]

<input type="checkbox"/> URTI <input type="checkbox"/> Pulmonary TB <input type="checkbox"/> Otitis media <input type="checkbox"/> Asthma General <input type="checkbox"/> Anaemia <input type="checkbox"/> Sickle Cell Disease <input type="checkbox"/> Thalassaemia <input type="checkbox"/> Renal impairment <input type="checkbox"/> Nephrotic syndrome <input type="checkbox"/> Nephritis <input type="checkbox"/> Liver dysfunction <input type="checkbox"/> Ileus <input type="checkbox"/> Congenital cardiac disease <input type="checkbox"/> Haemolytic disease newborn <input type="checkbox"/> Neonatal jaundice	<input type="checkbox"/> Malaria <input type="checkbox"/> Extra pulmonary TB <input type="checkbox"/> Soft tissue infection <input type="checkbox"/> UTI <input type="checkbox"/> HIV related illness <input type="checkbox"/> Measles <input type="checkbox"/> Varicella <input type="checkbox"/> Osteomyelitis <input type="checkbox"/> Febrile illness unspecified <input type="checkbox"/> Enteric fever <input type="checkbox"/> Infected umbilicus	<input type="checkbox"/> Probable meningitis <input type="checkbox"/> Other encephalopathy <input type="checkbox"/> Hydrocephalus <input type="checkbox"/> Developmental delay <input type="checkbox"/> Cerebral palsy / Birth asphyxia Other suspected diagnosis: <input type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown <input type="checkbox"/> Failed appetite test only <input type="checkbox"/> Breast-feeding difficulty <input type="checkbox"/> Tongue tie <input type="checkbox"/> Congenital syphilis <input type="checkbox"/> Microcephaly
---	--	--

12 Initial Treatment				
Admitted to: <i>select one</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Admission to ward	<input type="checkbox"/> Admission to HDU	<input type="checkbox"/> Admission to ICU	<input type="checkbox"/> Admission to neonatal unit
Date and time First antibiotics given	___/___/____ : ____:____ <input type="checkbox"/> Not given			
Intravenous Antibiotics Given? <input type="checkbox"/> Not given	<input type="checkbox"/> Benzylpenicillin <input type="checkbox"/> Gentamicin <input type="checkbox"/> Ceftriaxone / Cefotaxime <input type="checkbox"/> Co-amoxiclav/ <input type="checkbox"/> Flu/Cloxacillin <input type="checkbox"/> Chloramphenicol Augmentin <input type="checkbox"/> Ampicillin <input type="checkbox"/> Amikacin <input type="checkbox"/> Meropenem / Imipenem <input type="checkbox"/> Levofloxacin <input type="checkbox"/> Vancomycin <input type="checkbox"/> Metronidazole <input type="checkbox"/> Ceftazidime <input type="checkbox"/> Pivmecillinam <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____			



CHAIN Number [5][0] [0][0][1] [] [] []

Oral Antibiotics Given? <input type="checkbox"/> Not given	<input type="checkbox"/> Amoxicillin <input type="checkbox"/> Erythromycin <input type="checkbox"/> Azithromycin <input type="checkbox"/> Co-trimoxazole <input type="checkbox"/> Metronidazole <input type="checkbox"/> Ciprofloxacin <input type="checkbox"/> Co-amoxiclav / <input type="checkbox"/> Cefalexin / cefaclor <input type="checkbox"/> Nalidixic acid Augmentin <input type="checkbox"/> Penicillin <input type="checkbox"/> Flucloxacillin <input type="checkbox"/> Levofloxacin <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____																																				
Initial treatment given <i>First 6 hours. Select any that apply.</i>	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; width: 60%; padding: 2px;"><input type="checkbox"/> IV Fluid Bolus</td> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; width: 40%; padding: 2px;"><input type="checkbox"/> IV Maintenance Fluids</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"><input type="checkbox"/> Oxygen</td> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"><input type="checkbox"/> CPAP</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"><input type="checkbox"/> IV Glucose <input type="checkbox"/> Oral Glucose</td> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"><input type="checkbox"/> Warmth (heater, warmed fluids)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"><input type="checkbox"/> Blood transfusion</td> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"><input type="checkbox"/> Commercial F75</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"><input type="checkbox"/> Phenobarbitone</td> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"><input type="checkbox"/> Commercial F100</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"><input type="checkbox"/> Diazepam</td> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"><input type="checkbox"/> Locally prepared F75/ milk suji</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"><input type="checkbox"/> Paracetamol</td> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"><input type="checkbox"/> Local prepared F100 / milk suji 100</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"><input type="checkbox"/> Ibuprofen</td> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"><input type="checkbox"/> Expressed breast milk</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"><input type="checkbox"/> Diclofenac</td> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"><input type="checkbox"/> Dilute F100/ dilute milk or formula</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"><input type="checkbox"/> Salbutamol / atrovent / other bronchodilator</td> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"><input type="checkbox"/> Other milk/ formula/ feed</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"></td> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"><input type="checkbox"/> RUTF</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"><input type="checkbox"/> Prednisolone/ dexamethasone/ hydrocortisone</td> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"><input type="checkbox"/> Nasogastric tube</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"><input type="checkbox"/> Adrenaline</td> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"><input type="checkbox"/> Multivitamin</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"><input type="checkbox"/> Zinc</td> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"><input type="checkbox"/> Micronutrients</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"><input type="checkbox"/> Folic acid</td> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"><input type="checkbox"/> Vitamin A</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"><input type="checkbox"/> Antimalarial (any)</td> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"><input type="checkbox"/> Albendazole / deworming</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"><input type="checkbox"/> ReSoMal</td> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"><input type="checkbox"/> Other</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"><input type="checkbox"/> ORS</td> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">_____</td> </tr> </table>	<input type="checkbox"/> IV Fluid Bolus	<input type="checkbox"/> IV Maintenance Fluids	<input type="checkbox"/> Oxygen	<input type="checkbox"/> CPAP	<input type="checkbox"/> IV Glucose <input type="checkbox"/> Oral Glucose	<input type="checkbox"/> Warmth (heater, warmed fluids)	<input type="checkbox"/> Blood transfusion	<input type="checkbox"/> Commercial F75	<input type="checkbox"/> Phenobarbitone	<input type="checkbox"/> Commercial F100	<input type="checkbox"/> Diazepam	<input type="checkbox"/> Locally prepared F75/ milk suji	<input type="checkbox"/> Paracetamol	<input type="checkbox"/> Local prepared F100 / milk suji 100	<input type="checkbox"/> Ibuprofen	<input type="checkbox"/> Expressed breast milk	<input type="checkbox"/> Diclofenac	<input type="checkbox"/> Dilute F100/ dilute milk or formula	<input type="checkbox"/> Salbutamol / atrovent / other bronchodilator	<input type="checkbox"/> Other milk/ formula/ feed		<input type="checkbox"/> RUTF	<input type="checkbox"/> Prednisolone/ dexamethasone/ hydrocortisone	<input type="checkbox"/> Nasogastric tube	<input type="checkbox"/> Adrenaline	<input type="checkbox"/> Multivitamin	<input type="checkbox"/> Zinc	<input type="checkbox"/> Micronutrients	<input type="checkbox"/> Folic acid	<input type="checkbox"/> Vitamin A	<input type="checkbox"/> Antimalarial (any)	<input type="checkbox"/> Albendazole / deworming	<input type="checkbox"/> ReSoMal	<input type="checkbox"/> Other	<input type="checkbox"/> ORS	_____
<input type="checkbox"/> IV Fluid Bolus	<input type="checkbox"/> IV Maintenance Fluids																																				
<input type="checkbox"/> Oxygen	<input type="checkbox"/> CPAP																																				
<input type="checkbox"/> IV Glucose <input type="checkbox"/> Oral Glucose	<input type="checkbox"/> Warmth (heater, warmed fluids)																																				
<input type="checkbox"/> Blood transfusion	<input type="checkbox"/> Commercial F75																																				
<input type="checkbox"/> Phenobarbitone	<input type="checkbox"/> Commercial F100																																				
<input type="checkbox"/> Diazepam	<input type="checkbox"/> Locally prepared F75/ milk suji																																				
<input type="checkbox"/> Paracetamol	<input type="checkbox"/> Local prepared F100 / milk suji 100																																				
<input type="checkbox"/> Ibuprofen	<input type="checkbox"/> Expressed breast milk																																				
<input type="checkbox"/> Diclofenac	<input type="checkbox"/> Dilute F100/ dilute milk or formula																																				
<input type="checkbox"/> Salbutamol / atrovent / other bronchodilator	<input type="checkbox"/> Other milk/ formula/ feed																																				
	<input type="checkbox"/> RUTF																																				
<input type="checkbox"/> Prednisolone/ dexamethasone/ hydrocortisone	<input type="checkbox"/> Nasogastric tube																																				
<input type="checkbox"/> Adrenaline	<input type="checkbox"/> Multivitamin																																				
<input type="checkbox"/> Zinc	<input type="checkbox"/> Micronutrients																																				
<input type="checkbox"/> Folic acid	<input type="checkbox"/> Vitamin A																																				
<input type="checkbox"/> Antimalarial (any)	<input type="checkbox"/> Albendazole / deworming																																				
<input type="checkbox"/> ReSoMal	<input type="checkbox"/> Other																																				
<input type="checkbox"/> ORS	_____																																				



CHAIN Number [5][0][0][0][1][][][][]

11. Admission Core Cohort Investigations and Sample Collection

CBC taken	<input type="checkbox"/> Y <input type="checkbox"/> N	Plain Blood (serum)	<input type="checkbox"/> Y <input type="checkbox"/> N
Clinical chemistry taken	<input type="checkbox"/> Y <input type="checkbox"/> N	Blood spot taken	<input type="checkbox"/> Y <input type="checkbox"/> N
EDTA 2ml blood taken	<input type="checkbox"/> Y <input type="checkbox"/> N	Blood culture taken <i>(if available at site)</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Y BEFORE ABX <input type="checkbox"/> N <input type="checkbox"/> Y AFTER ABX
EDTA 0.5ml blood taken	<input type="checkbox"/> Y <input type="checkbox"/> N	Blood gas taken <i>(if available at site)</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Capillary <input type="checkbox"/> N <input type="checkbox"/> Venous
Date Taken	Date taken _____ Time taken _____: _____ <i>DD / MM / YYYY</i>		
Unable to take blood samples, why?	<input type="checkbox"/> Difficult venepuncture <input type="checkbox"/> Child uncooperative <input type="checkbox"/> Parent refused <input type="checkbox"/> Other		
Rectal swabs taken	<input type="checkbox"/> Y BEFORE ABX <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Number taken <input type="checkbox"/> Y AFTER ABX N Time taken _____: _____		
Stool sample	Taken _____ Date taken _____ in <input type="checkbox"/> Y <input type="checkbox"/> N _____ first _____ Time taken _____: _____ 24h? <i>DD / MM / YYYY</i>		

Chest x-ray indicated <i>(respiratory signs symptoms)</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, but too unwell <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, done <input type="checkbox"/> Indicated but not done, unclear <input type="checkbox"/> Not indicated
Lumbar puncture indicated <i>(signs of meningitis documented)</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, but too unwell <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, done <input type="checkbox"/> Not indicated

Blood Samples taken by (initials)	_____
Rectal Swabs taken by (initials)	_____



CHAIN Number [5][0] [0][0][1] [] [] []

CRF Completed by (Initials) – to be signed when complete. <i>Do not sign if any fields are empty</i>	_____	Date	Time
	_____	____/____/____ <i>D D / M M / Y Y Y Y</i>	____:____

PART 2**12. CHAIN ADMISSION CRF: SOCIAL INFORMATION.**

To be completed within 48h of admission when child is stable. This should ideally be done in a conversational and unhurried way, with the interviewer sitting with the caregiver.

Initials of person interviewing caregiver and completing part 2 _____	Date ____/____/____ <i>D D / M M / Y Y Y Y</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> Doctor <input type="checkbox"/> Clinical officer <input type="checkbox"/> Nurse <input type="checkbox"/> Field worker <input type="checkbox"/> Research Assistant <input type="checkbox"/> Other	Time ____:____
Who is being interviewed?	
<input type="checkbox"/> Primary caregiver <input type="checkbox"/> Caregiver <input type="checkbox"/> Primary caregiver <input type="checkbox"/> One person who is not the primary caregiver <input type="checkbox"/> More than one caregiver <input type="checkbox"/> home caregiver and one is not the primary caregiver <input type="checkbox"/> only staff <input type="checkbox"/> other person <input type="checkbox"/> other person caregiver	

13. Care-seeking Behaviour

Was the child in generally good health before this illness?	<input type="checkbox"/> Y	<input type="checkbox"/> N	<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
If No, how long has the child had this problem of generally bad health?	____ weeks	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A	
Does the child have health insurance?	<input type="checkbox"/> Y	<input type="checkbox"/> N	<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
What was the main reason for bringing the child to this hospital today? <i>Reasons given, select one</i>			
<input type="checkbox"/> Referred by health care worker (e.g. from family, neighbour, paid work)? <input type="checkbox"/> Caregiver concern of child's condition <input type="checkbox"/> Received money for transport to hospital <input type="checkbox"/> Relative / neighbour concern <input type="checkbox"/> Primary caregiver returned home e.g. if working away <input type="checkbox"/> Other of child's condition			
How did you travel to the hospital? <i>Select all that apply</i>			
<input type="checkbox"/> Car/ Taxi <input type="checkbox"/> Ambulance <input type="checkbox"/> Bus <input type="checkbox"/> Motorbike <input type="checkbox"/> Tuk-tuk /CNG <input type="checkbox"/> Cycle rickshaw <input type="checkbox"/> Train <input type="checkbox"/> Walking <input type="checkbox"/> Other			
How long did it take you to travel to hospital?	<input type="checkbox"/> <1h <input type="checkbox"/> 1- < 2h <input type="checkbox"/> 2-4h <input type="checkbox"/> >4h <input type="checkbox"/> > 1 day		



CHAIN Number [5][0] [0][0][1] [] [] []

How much did it cost the family to travel to hospital today (in local currency)? <i>Estimate amount. If walked, drove own car or free ambulance write</i>		_____
Have you sought treatment for this illness prior to coming to hospital? <i>Select all that apply</i>		
<input type="checkbox"/> No treatment sought <input type="checkbox"/> Shop <input type="checkbox"/> Government hospital <input type="checkbox"/> Government dispensary <input type="checkbox"/> Traditional Healer <input type="checkbox"/> Pharmacy <input type="checkbox"/> Private Medical Facility/ NGO <input type="checkbox"/> Herbalist <input type="checkbox"/> Homeopathist <input type="checkbox"/> Other		
Received treatment from traditional healer, homeopathist or herbalist in last 4 weeks?	Y	N
14. Child's Health Status Before Admission		
Before this illness, how did this child's health compare to other children of similar age in your neighbourhood? <i>Select one</i>		
<input type="checkbox"/> Similar	<input type="checkbox"/> Better	<input type="checkbox"/> Worse <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
Before this illness, how did this child's health compare to his/her siblings at a similar age? <i>Select one</i>		
<input type="checkbox"/> Similar	<input type="checkbox"/> Better	<input type="checkbox"/> Worse <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know <input type="checkbox"/> N/A only child

11. Primary Caregiver Information			
<i>This is the person who has responsibility for day to day care of the child, but is not a substitute carer such as childminder or grandparent who cares for child whilst, for example, mother is at work.</i>			
Who is the Primary Caregiver? <i>Select one</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Biological Parent <input type="checkbox"/> Grandparent <input type="checkbox"/> Sibling <input type="checkbox"/> Aunt / Uncle / Cousin <input type="checkbox"/> Stepmother / father <input type="checkbox"/> Care home /orphanage <input type="checkbox"/> Other/ Unclear		
Is the child's biological father alive?	<input type="checkbox"/> Y <input type="checkbox"/> N <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	Is the child's biological mother alive?	<input type="checkbox"/> Y <input type="checkbox"/> N <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
Primary Care Giver Age <i>Select one</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> <18years <input type="checkbox"/> >=18 years <input type="checkbox"/> >50years <input type="checkbox"/> N/A (care home or unclear)		
Primary Care Giver Sex <i>Select one</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female <input type="checkbox"/> N/A	Primary caregiver present at admission?	<input type="checkbox"/> Y <input type="checkbox"/> N
Has the primary caregiver lived in the same household as the child for the last 2 months?			<input type="checkbox"/> Y <input type="checkbox"/> N <input type="checkbox"/> N/A (care home)
Marital status of primary caregiver <i>Select one</i>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Married/ <input type="checkbox"/> Married <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Separated / divorced <input type="checkbox"/> Widowed <input type="checkbox"/> N/A monogamous polygamous		
If not present at admission, where is the primary caregiver? <i>Select one</i>			
<input type="checkbox"/> Home <input type="checkbox"/> Work <input type="checkbox"/> School <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____ <input type="checkbox"/> N/A			



CHAIN Number [5][0] [0][0][1] [] [] []

If the primary caregiver is present, caregiver anthropometry: Use locally available adult scales and stadiometer, and adult MUAC tapes provided by CHAIN.			
<input type="checkbox"/> Primary caregiver not present during admission, or care home			
Weight	_____ kg	MUAC	_____ cm
Education: <i>Select highest level of education achieved</i>		<input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Primary <input type="checkbox"/> Secondary <input type="checkbox"/> Above secondary <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown <input type="checkbox"/> N/A care home	
Able to read?	<input type="checkbox"/> Y <input type="checkbox"/> N <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	Is the primary caregiver primarily responsible for financial support and providing for the child?	<input type="checkbox"/> Y <input type="checkbox"/> N
Primary caregiver HIV status in last 6 months <i>Select one</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Tested Positive <input type="checkbox"/> Tested Negative <input type="checkbox"/> Not tested or unknown		
Have there been ANY changes to the child's social situation in the last 2 MONTHS? <i>Select any that apply,</i>			
Child moved to a different household	Y N	Relocation from rural to urban setting <i>Select 'yes' even if this is temporary</i>	Y N
		Relocation from urban to rural setting <i>Select 'yes' even if this is temporary</i>	Y N
		Relocation to live with different caregiver <i>Select 'yes' even if this is temporary</i>	Y N
Mother sick	Y N	Mother Died	Y N
Father sick	Y N	Father Died	Y N
Other primary caregiver sick	Y N N/A	Other primary caregiver died	Y N N/A
Primary caregiver changed	Y N	Child went into care home	Y N
Primary caregiver started employment / returned to school	Y N	Person providing for the child has lost income	Y N
Primary caregiver divorced / separated from partner	Y N	Primary caregiver in new relationship	Y N
Mother is pregnant	Y N	Mother gave birth	Y N
Other primary caregiver pregnant?	Y N N/A	Other primary caregiver gave birth	Y N N/A
If primary caregiver has changed in the last 2 months, who was the child's previous primary caregiver? <i>Select one</i>			
<input type="checkbox"/> Biologic Mother <input type="checkbox"/> Biologic Father <input type="checkbox"/> Sibling ≥18 years old <input type="checkbox"/> Sibling <18 years old			
<input type="checkbox"/> Grandparent <input type="checkbox"/> Aunt/Uncle/Cousin <input type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/> N/A			



CHAIN Number [5][0][0][0][1][][][][]

12. Birth History				
Source of information		<input type="checkbox"/> Maternal/caregiver recall	<input type="checkbox"/> Book/medical records	
Birth weight		___ . ___ kg		<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
Birth details <i>Select any that apply</i>		<input type="checkbox"/> Premature <input type="checkbox"/> Born small <2.5kg <input type="checkbox"/> Twin/multiple birth <input type="checkbox"/> Born at term <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown		
Delivery location <i>Select one</i>		<input type="checkbox"/> Born in hospital <input type="checkbox"/> Community facility/clinic with midwife/nurse midwife/doctor <input type="checkbox"/> Home without <input type="checkbox"/> Home with traditional <input type="checkbox"/> Home with midwife/nurse birth attendant birth attendant (untrained) <input type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown		
Delivery details <i>Select all that apply</i>		<input type="checkbox"/> Normal, spontaneous vaginal <input type="checkbox"/> Assisted delivery (forceps, delivery ventouse) <input type="checkbox"/> Caesarean section <input type="checkbox"/> Mother admitted to <input type="checkbox"/> Admitted neonatal unit <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown hospital >48h		
Mother's age at first pregnancy		___ years <input type="checkbox"/> unknown	Mother's age now	___ years <input type="checkbox"/> unknown
Participant birth order		___ of ___ total live births <i>(e.g. if youngest of 3 children 3 of 3, if oldest of 3 children 1 of 3)</i>		
Are the biological parents of this child consanguineous? <i>Ask if parents have relatives in common or are related.</i>		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown		

13. Household Food Security (if child in care home include children in the care home only)	
During the past 7 DAYS has ANY member of the household missed a meal due to food shortage?	<input type="checkbox"/> Y <input type="checkbox"/> N <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
During the past 4 WEEKS	
Did you worry that your household would not have enough food?	<input type="checkbox"/> Y <input type="checkbox"/> N <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown



CHAIN Number [5][0] [0][0][1] [] [] []

Were any of your household unable to eat the kinds of food preferred because of a lack of resources?	<input type="checkbox"/> Y <input type="checkbox"/> N <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
Have any of your household had to eat a limited variety of food due to lack of resources?	<input type="checkbox"/> Y <input type="checkbox"/> N <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
Have any of your household eaten some foods that you really didn't want to eat because of lack of resources?	<input type="checkbox"/> Y <input type="checkbox"/> N <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
Have any of your household eaten fewer meals in a day because there was not enough food?	<input type="checkbox"/> Y <input type="checkbox"/> N <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
Did household members go to sleep at night hungry because there was not enough food?	<input type="checkbox"/> Y <input type="checkbox"/> N <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
Did you or your household members go a whole day and night without eating anything because there was not enough food?	<input type="checkbox"/> Y <input type="checkbox"/> N <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown

CRF Completed by (Initials) – to be signed when complete. <i>Do not sign if any fields are empty</i>	_____ ____	Date	Time
		____/____/_____ <i>D D / M M / Y Y Y Y</i>	____:____

END