

CHAIN Number [1][0] [0][0][3] [ ] [ ] [ ]



Eligibility Checklist		
Age between 7 days and 59 days after date of birth	Y	N - ineligible
Being admitted to hospital because of acute illness	Y	N- ineligible
Parent or guardian able and available to consent	Y	N- ineligible
Able to feed orally in usual state of health	Y	N- ineligible
Known congenital syndrome	Y- ineligible	N
Cleft palate	Y- ineligible	N
Known congenital cardiac disease	Y- ineligible	N
Known terminal illness e.g. cancer	Y- ineligible	N
Admission for surgery, or likely to require surgery within 6m	Y- ineligible	N
Admission for trauma?	Y- ineligible	N
Sibling enrolled in study	Y- ineligible	N
Previously enrolled	Y- ineligible	N

### Part 1

#### 1. Admission to Hospital and Study Enrolment

<b>DATE arrived at the hospital</b>	___/___/___ <i>D D / M M / Y Y Y Y</i>	<b>TIME arrived at the hospital</b>	__:__:__ <i>24h Clock</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Arrival time unknown	
<b>DATE of enrolment</b> i.e. date consented and seen by research team	___/___/___ <i>D D / M M / Y Y Y Y</i>	<b>TIME of enrolment</b>	__:__:__ <i>24h Clock</i>	<b>Sex</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female
<b>DOB</b>	___/___/___ <i>D D / M M / Y Y Y Y</i>	<b>Is the DOB:</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> True <input type="checkbox"/> Estimated*	<b>Child's Initials</b>	___-___-___
<b>Brought into hospital by:</b> <i>Select all that apply</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Mother	<input type="checkbox"/> Father	<input type="checkbox"/> Grandparent	<input type="checkbox"/> Aunt/Uncle	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Sibling <18	<input type="checkbox"/> Sibling >18	<input type="checkbox"/> Carer (care home)	<input type="checkbox"/> Other _____	

\*if DOB is estimated, and the day is uncertain, write '15' for DD

#### 2. Presenting Complaints

<input type="checkbox"/> Fever / Hotness of body	<input type="checkbox"/> Vomiting	<input type="checkbox"/> Lethargy
<input type="checkbox"/> Difficulty breathing	<input type="checkbox"/> Diarrhoea <14 days	<input type="checkbox"/> Convulsions
<input type="checkbox"/> Cough<14 days	<input type="checkbox"/> Diarrhoea >14 days	<input type="checkbox"/> Altered consciousness
<input type="checkbox"/> Cough>14days	<input type="checkbox"/> Blood in stool	<input type="checkbox"/> Not feeding
<input type="checkbox"/> Poor feeding/ Weight loss	<input type="checkbox"/> Developmental delay	<input type="checkbox"/> Body swelling / limb swelling/ Oedema
<input type="checkbox"/> Rash/ skin lesion	<input type="checkbox"/> Neonatal jaundice	<input type="checkbox"/> Umbilical infection
<input type="checkbox"/> Other (only one complaint, if not covered by above options)		

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3. Initial Observations (to be taken at time of examination by research team)			
<b>Axillary temperature</b>	_____ . _____ °C	<b>Respiratory rate</b> Count for 1 minute	_____ /minute
<b>Heart rate</b> Count for 1 minute	_____ /minute		
<b>SaO2</b> To be taken from finger or toe using pulse oximeter	_____ % Write 000 if unrecordable	<input type="checkbox"/> Measured in Oxygen	<input type="checkbox"/> Measured in Room Air <input type="checkbox"/> Unrecordable

4. Anthropometry					
<b>Weight</b> to be taken using SECA scales for CHAIN study	_____ . _____ kg		<b>Length</b> to be taken using SECA 416 infantometer provided for CHAIN study	Measurer 1	_____ . _____ cm
				Measurer 2	_____ . _____ cm
<b>MUAC</b> To be taken using MUAC tape for CHAIN study	Measurer 1	_____ . _____ cm	<b>Head circumference</b> To be taken using CHAIN measuring tape	Measurer 1	_____ . _____ cm
	Measurer 2	_____ . _____ cm		Measurer 2	_____ . _____ cm
<b>Oedema</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> + <input type="checkbox"/> ++ <input type="checkbox"/> +++	<b>Initials</b>	Measurer 1	_____	Measurer 2 _____

NB: If the child is unwell the Length can be taken at a later time.

5. Current Health	
<b>Previously admitted to hospital.</b> Include other hospitals / health centres. Select 1	<input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> < 1 week ago <input type="checkbox"/> 1 weeks-1month ago <input type="checkbox"/> >1month ago
<b>Any medication last 7 days.</b> Select all that apply	<input type="checkbox"/> No medication <input type="checkbox"/> Antibiotic <input type="checkbox"/> Antimalarial <input type="checkbox"/> Traditional <input type="checkbox"/> Deworming <input type="checkbox"/> Vitamin <input type="checkbox"/> Paracetamol or Ibuprofen <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, but unknown <input type="checkbox"/> Other
<b>Urine volume in last 24hrs?</b> Select 1	<input type="checkbox"/> Not passing urine <input type="checkbox"/> Less than normal <input type="checkbox"/> Normal or greater <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown

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## 6. Examination

*Examination should be performed by CHAIN study clinician trained in clinical examination of children, and able to formulate a diagnosis based on clinical history and findings. Refer to Clinical Examination SOP*

<b>Airway</b> <i>(select one)</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Clear</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Needs active support	<input type="checkbox"/> Obstructed/Stridor
<b>Breathing</b> <i>(select all that apply)</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Normal – no concerns</b> , (move to circulation) <input type="checkbox"/> Central cyanosis <input type="checkbox"/> Nasal flaring <input type="checkbox"/> Reduced air-entry <input type="checkbox"/> Wheeze <input type="checkbox"/> Acidotic Breathing <input type="checkbox"/> Grunting <input type="checkbox"/> Lower chest wall indrawing <input type="checkbox"/> Crackles <input type="checkbox"/> Dull to percussion <input type="checkbox"/> Head nodding		
<b>Circulation:</b>			
<b>Cap Refill</b> (select one)	<input type="checkbox"/> >3s	<input type="checkbox"/> 2-3s	<input type="checkbox"/> <2s
<b>Cold Peripheries</b> (select one)	<input type="checkbox"/> Shoulder	<input type="checkbox"/> Elbow	<input type="checkbox"/> Hand <input type="checkbox"/> Warm peripheries
<b>Disability:</b>			
<b>Conscious level</b> (select one)	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Alert</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Voice	<input type="checkbox"/> Pain <input type="checkbox"/> Unresponsive
<b>Fontanelle</b> (select one)	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Normal</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Bulging	<input type="checkbox"/> Sunken <input type="checkbox"/> Not present
<b>Tone</b> (select one)	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Normal</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Hypertonic	<input type="checkbox"/> Hypotonic
<b>Posture</b> (select one)	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Normal</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Decorticate	<input type="checkbox"/> Decerebrate
<b>Activity</b> (select one)	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Normal</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Irritable/Agitated	<input type="checkbox"/> Lethargic
<b>Dehydration:</b>			
<b>Sunken eyes?</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Y <input type="checkbox"/> N		
<b>Skin pinch</b> (select one)	<input type="checkbox"/> >2 seconds	<input type="checkbox"/> <2 seconds	<input type="checkbox"/> Immediate
<b>Drinking/Breastfeeding</b> <i>(Select one)</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Normal</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Poorly	<input type="checkbox"/> Not drinking <input type="checkbox"/> Eager / Thirsty
<b>Abdomen</b> <i>(select any that apply)</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Normal – no concerns</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Distension	<input type="checkbox"/> Hepatomegaly
	<input type="checkbox"/> Tenderness	<input type="checkbox"/> Splenomegaly	<input type="checkbox"/> Other abdominal mass
<b>Signs of Rickets</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>None</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Wrist widening	<input type="checkbox"/> Rachitic rosary <input type="checkbox"/> Swollen knees <input type="checkbox"/> Bow legs <input type="checkbox"/> Frontal bossing
<b>Jaundice</b> (Select one)	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Not jaundiced</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> +	<input type="checkbox"/> ++ <input type="checkbox"/> +++
<b>ENT/Oral/Eyes</b> <i>(select any that apply)</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Mouth Normal	<input type="checkbox"/> Ears Normal	<input type="checkbox"/> Eyes Normal
	<input type="checkbox"/> Oral ulceration	<input type="checkbox"/> Pus from ear	<input type="checkbox"/> Conjunctivitis
	<input type="checkbox"/> Oral candidiasis	<input type="checkbox"/> Tender swelling behind ear (mastoiditis)	<input type="checkbox"/> Eye discharge
	<input type="checkbox"/> Stomatitis	<input type="checkbox"/> Lymphadenopathy	<input type="checkbox"/> Visual impairment
<b>Skin</b> <i>(select any that apply)</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Normal	<input type="checkbox"/> Hyperpigmentation	<input type="checkbox"/> Depigmentation
	<input type="checkbox"/> Broken skin/excoriation	<input type="checkbox"/> Dermatitis	<input type="checkbox"/> 'Flaky paint'
	<input type="checkbox"/> Cellulitis	<input type="checkbox"/> Impetigo	<input type="checkbox"/> Pustules
	<input type="checkbox"/> Vesicles	<input type="checkbox"/> Desquamation	<input type="checkbox"/> Macular or papular
<b>Site of skin lesions.</b> <i>(select any that apply)</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Not applicable (No rash)	<input type="checkbox"/> Trunk	<input type="checkbox"/> Face / scalp <input type="checkbox"/> Legs
	<input type="checkbox"/> Palms / soles	<input type="checkbox"/> Buttocks	<input type="checkbox"/> Arms <input type="checkbox"/> Perineum

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7. Suspected Chronic Conditions			
Select confirmed, suspected or none for all conditions:	Confirmed (diagnosed previously/ recorded)	Suspected (clinician's impression)	None
Cerebral palsy/neurological problem/ epilepsy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Hydrocephalus	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sickle Cell disease <i>family history, crisis</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Thalassaemia	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Visual problem / Blindness <i>Not fixing and following</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Losing weight or not gaining weight	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

8. Feeding			
Currently Breastfeeding?	<input type="checkbox"/> Y <input type="checkbox"/> N	If yes is the child taking anything else (exclude medicine)?	<input type="checkbox"/> Y <input type="checkbox"/> N <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
<b>What did the child receive other than breast milk in the first 3 days of life?</b> <i>Select all that apply</i> <i>Do not include medications e.g. ARV.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Sweetened/sugar water <input type="checkbox"/> Fruit Juice <input type="checkbox"/> Water <input type="checkbox"/> Pure Honey	<input type="checkbox"/> Formula/powder milk <input type="checkbox"/> Tea <input type="checkbox"/> Porridge/pulp <input type="checkbox"/> Glycerine	<input type="checkbox"/> Animal milk <input type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/> Gutthi / gripe water <input type="checkbox"/> Nothing

11. Immediate Clinical Investigations and HIV status			
Malaria RDT <i>circle result</i>	Positive	Negative	Not done
Blood glucose	____ . ____ mmol/L	Time glucose measured	____ : ____ 24h clock <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
HIV status known?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, known PCR positive <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, antibody positive, unknown PCR status <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, known exposed, known PCR negative (children under 18m with PCR result SEEN BY RESEARCH TEAM. If not seen select below and perform HIV RDT  <input type="checkbox"/> No, known to be HIV exposed, but child untested <input type="checkbox"/> No, child not tested, not known to be exposed		
If child known HIV positive or exposed	On any ART?	<input type="checkbox"/> Y <input type="checkbox"/> N <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown  If on treatment, ARV 1 _____ ARV 2 _____ ARV 3 _____	If on prophylaxis <input type="checkbox"/> Nevirapine prophylaxis only <input type="checkbox"/> AZT + NVP prophylaxis <input type="checkbox"/> Caregiver unsure
	Co-trimoxazole <i>select one</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> On prophylactic dose co-trimoxazole <input type="checkbox"/> On high dose co-trimoxazole <input type="checkbox"/> Not on co-trimoxazole	<input type="checkbox"/> Caregiver unsure

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If not known positive	HIV RDT now <i>select one</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Reactive / positive	<input type="checkbox"/> Non-Reactive / Negative	<input type="checkbox"/> Declined			
		PCR sent: <input type="checkbox"/> Y <input type="checkbox"/> N					
Referred to HIV clinic		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No (select 'No' if referral not indicated)					
HIV test offered to caregiver?		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Reactive	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Non-reactive	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, but Declined	<input type="checkbox"/> No, Caregiver is known positive	<input type="checkbox"/> Missed	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A child in care home
Did the mother have interventions or medication during delivery to prevent transmission of HIV to baby?			<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown		

### Birth and perinatal care

Born in THIS hospital	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Not born in hospital <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
Stayed more than one night in hospital after birth?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
Risk factors for complications	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>None known</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Chorioamnionitis <input type="checkbox"/> Fever / unwell in labour <input type="checkbox"/> Breech presentation <input type="checkbox"/> Membranes ruptured >24h before birth <input type="checkbox"/> Premature labour <input type="checkbox"/> Offensive liquor/vaginal discharge <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Unknown</b>
Mother received medication during labour and delivery? <i>Select all that apply</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>No medication</b> <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Unknown</b> <input type="checkbox"/> General anaesthetic <input type="checkbox"/> IV antibiotic <input type="checkbox"/> Steroid (premature labour) <input type="checkbox"/> Epidural /spinal <input type="checkbox"/> Traditional/herbal/ homeopathy <input type="checkbox"/> PMTCT <input type="checkbox"/> Misoprostol / induction of labour <input type="checkbox"/> Analgesia <input type="checkbox"/> Oxytocin <input type="checkbox"/> Antacid <input type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/> Yes but unknown

### Antenatal care received

Source of information <i>Select all that apply</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>None</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Maternal recall <input type="checkbox"/> Health record book <input type="checkbox"/> Other relative recall
Antenatal care received? <i>Select one</i> <i>Antenatal appointment includes any scheduled at health centre, visits in the community or organised privately. These must be for pregnancy not other medical issues</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>No antenatal care</b> <input type="checkbox"/> At least 1 antenatal appointment <input type="checkbox"/> 2 antenatal appointments <input type="checkbox"/> More than 2 appointments <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
Ultrasound scan? <i>Select one</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> At least one <input type="checkbox"/> More than one <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown



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Does the mother have any help with <b>breast</b> feeding? <i>Select all that apply. 'Relative' refers to relative of the child. Ask the mother if she feels there is active and positive support of breast feeding</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>No support with breast feeding</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes maternal relative <input type="checkbox"/> Yes paternal relative <input type="checkbox"/> Yes father <input type="checkbox"/> Yes midwife/ community health worker <input type="checkbox"/> Yes other
Does the mother/caregiver intend to continue breast feeding once the baby is over 6m old?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unsure
<b>NO, Not breastfeeding at all now (if mother not intending to breastfeed)</b> Has the child ever breast fed since birth?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
Why has breastfeeding stopped? <i>Select one, the main reason</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Mother HIV positive <input type="checkbox"/> Not enough milk <input type="checkbox"/> Baby struggled to breastfeed <input type="checkbox"/> Mother unwell <input type="checkbox"/> Mother died, not present <input type="checkbox"/> Other
Does the mother have any help with feeding? <i>Select all that apply. 'Relative' refers to relative of the child.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>No support with feeding</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes maternal relative <input type="checkbox"/> Yes paternal relative <input type="checkbox"/> Yes father <input type="checkbox"/> Yes midwife/ community health worker <input type="checkbox"/> Yes other
Does the mother/caregiver have any help with the baby? <i>Select all that apply. 'Relative' refers to relative of the child</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>No help</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes maternal relative
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes paternal relative <input type="checkbox"/> Yes father <input type="checkbox"/> Yes midwife /community health worker <input type="checkbox"/> Yes other
Does the caregiver buy other sources of milk for the baby? <i>Select all that apply</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>No</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes infant formula <input type="checkbox"/> Yes other breast milk <input type="checkbox"/> Yes cows milk <input type="checkbox"/> Yes other
Was the mother working prior to giving birth?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
Is the mother working now?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
Maternity pay?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown

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### 11. Suspected Initial Diagnoses:

*c Clinical diagnosis should be based on examination and investigation findings.*

*Tick the three most likely diagnoses.*

Respiratory	Infection	CNS
<input type="checkbox"/> LRTI/pneumonia <input type="checkbox"/> Bronchiolitis <input type="checkbox"/> URTI <input type="checkbox"/> Pulmonary TB <input type="checkbox"/> Otitis media <input type="checkbox"/> Asthma	<input type="checkbox"/> Gastroenteritis <input type="checkbox"/> Sepsis <input type="checkbox"/> Malaria <input type="checkbox"/> Extra pulmonary TB <input type="checkbox"/> Soft tissue infection <input type="checkbox"/> UTI <input type="checkbox"/> HIV related illness <input type="checkbox"/> Measles <input type="checkbox"/> Varicella <input type="checkbox"/> Osteomyelitis <input type="checkbox"/> Febrile illness unspecified <input type="checkbox"/> Enteric fever <input type="checkbox"/> Infected umbilicus	<input type="checkbox"/> Febrile convulsions <input type="checkbox"/> Epilepsy <input type="checkbox"/> Probable meningitis <input type="checkbox"/> Other encephalopathy <input type="checkbox"/> Hydrocephalus <input type="checkbox"/> Developmental delay <input type="checkbox"/> Cerebral palsy / Birth asphyxia
General		Other suspected diagnosis:
<input type="checkbox"/> Anaemia <input type="checkbox"/> Sickle Cell Disease <input type="checkbox"/> Thalassaemia <input type="checkbox"/> Renal impairment <input type="checkbox"/> Nephrotic syndrome <input type="checkbox"/> Nephritis <input type="checkbox"/> Liver dysfunction <input type="checkbox"/> Ileus <input type="checkbox"/> Congenital cardiac disease <input type="checkbox"/> Haemolytic disease newborn <input type="checkbox"/> Neonatal jaundice		<input type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown <input type="checkbox"/> Failed appetite test only <input type="checkbox"/> Breast-feeding difficulty <input type="checkbox"/> Tongue tie <input type="checkbox"/> Congenital syphilis <input type="checkbox"/> Microcephaly

### 12 Initial Treatment

Admitted to: <i>select one</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Admission to ward	<input type="checkbox"/> Admission to HDU	<input type="checkbox"/> Admission to ICU	<input type="checkbox"/> Admission to neonatal unit
<b>Date and time First antibiotics given</b>	___/___/____			___:___ <input type="checkbox"/> Not given
<b>Intravenous Antibiotics Given?</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Benzylpenicillin	<input type="checkbox"/> Gentamicin	<input type="checkbox"/> Ceftriaxone / Cefotaxime	
<input type="checkbox"/> Not given	<input type="checkbox"/> Co-amoxiclav/ Augmentin	<input type="checkbox"/> Flu/Cloxacillin	<input type="checkbox"/> Chloramphenicol	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Ampicillin	<input type="checkbox"/> Amikacin	<input type="checkbox"/> Meropenem / Imipenem	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Levofloxacin	<input type="checkbox"/> Vancomycin	<input type="checkbox"/> Metronidazole	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Ceftazidime	<input type="checkbox"/> Pivmecillinam		



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	<input type="checkbox"/> Other _____	
<b>Oral Antibiotics Given?</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Amoxicillin	<input type="checkbox"/> Erythromycin
<input type="checkbox"/> Not given	<input type="checkbox"/> Co-trimoxazole	<input type="checkbox"/> Metronidazole
	<input type="checkbox"/> Cefalexin / cefaclor	<input type="checkbox"/> Co-amoxiclav / Augmentin
	<input type="checkbox"/> Penicillin	<input type="checkbox"/> Flucloxacillin
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other _____	<input type="checkbox"/> Azithromycin
		<input type="checkbox"/> Ciprofloxacin
		<input type="checkbox"/> Nalidixic acid
		<input type="checkbox"/> Levofloxacin
<b>Initial treatment given</b> <i>First 6 hours.</i> <i>Select any that apply.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> IV Fluid Bolus	<input type="checkbox"/> IV Maintenance Fluids
	<input type="checkbox"/> Oxygen	<input type="checkbox"/> CPAP
	<input type="checkbox"/> IV Glucose	<input type="checkbox"/> Oral Glucose
	<input type="checkbox"/> Blood transfusion	<input type="checkbox"/> Warmth (heater, warmed fluids)
	<input type="checkbox"/> Phenobarbitone	<input type="checkbox"/> Commercial F75
	<input type="checkbox"/> Diazepam	<input type="checkbox"/> Commercial F100
	<input type="checkbox"/> Paracetamol	<input type="checkbox"/> Locally prepared F75/ milk suji
	<input type="checkbox"/> Ibuprofen	<input type="checkbox"/> Local prepared F100 / milk suji 100
	<input type="checkbox"/> Diclofenac	<input type="checkbox"/> Expressed breast milk
	<input type="checkbox"/> Salbutamol / atrovent / other bronchodilator	<input type="checkbox"/> Dilute F100/ dilute milk or formula
	<input type="checkbox"/> Prednisolone/ dexamethasone/ hydrocortisone	<input type="checkbox"/> Other milk/ formula/ feed
	<input type="checkbox"/> Adrenaline	<input type="checkbox"/> RUTF
	<input type="checkbox"/> Zinc	<input type="checkbox"/> Nasogastric tube
	<input type="checkbox"/> Folic acid	<input type="checkbox"/> Multivitamin
	<input type="checkbox"/> Antimalarial (any)	<input type="checkbox"/> Micronutrients
	<input type="checkbox"/> ReSoMal	<input type="checkbox"/> Vitamin A
	<input type="checkbox"/> ORS	<input type="checkbox"/> Albendazole / deworming
		<input type="checkbox"/> Other _____

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**11. Admission Core Cohort Investigations and Sample Collection**

<b>CBC taken</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Y	<input type="checkbox"/> N	<b>Plain Blood (serum)</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Y	<input type="checkbox"/> N
<b>Clinical chemistry taken</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Y	<input type="checkbox"/> N	<b>Blood spot taken</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Y	<input type="checkbox"/> N
<b>EDTA 2ml blood taken</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Y	<input type="checkbox"/> N	<b>Blood culture taken</b> <i>(if available at site)</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Y BEFORE ABX <input type="checkbox"/> Y AFTER ABX	<input type="checkbox"/> N
<b>EDTA 0.5ml blood taken</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Y	<input type="checkbox"/> N	<b>Blood gas taken</b> <i>(if available at site)</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Capillary <input type="checkbox"/> Venous	<input type="checkbox"/> N
<b>Date Taken</b>	Date taken _____ Time taken _____: <i>DD / MM / YYYY</i>				
<b>Unable to take blood samples, why?</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Difficult venepuncture <input type="checkbox"/> Child uncooperative <input type="checkbox"/> Parent refused <input type="checkbox"/> Other				
<b>Rectal swabs taken</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Y BEFORE ABX <input type="checkbox"/> Y AFTER ABX	<input type="checkbox"/> N	Number taken <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2	Time taken _____: _____	
<b>Stool sample</b>	Taken in first 24h? <input type="checkbox"/> Y <input type="checkbox"/> N	Date taken _____ <i>DD / MM / YYYY</i>			Time taken _____: _____

<b>Chest x-ray indicated</b> <i>(respiratory signs symptoms)</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, but too unwell	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, done	<input type="checkbox"/> Indicated but not done, unclear	<input type="checkbox"/> Not indicated
<b>Lumbar puncture indicated</b> <i>(signs of meningitis documented)</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, but too unwell	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, done	<input type="checkbox"/> Not indicated	

<b>Blood Samples taken by (initials)</b>	_____
<b>Rectal Swabs taken by (initials)</b>	_____

<b>CRF Completed by (Initials) – to be signed when complete.</b> <i>Do not sign if any fields are empty</i>	_____	Date _____/_____/_____ <i>DD / MM / YYYY</i>	Time _____:_____
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## PART 2

## 12. CHAIN ADMISSION CRF: SOCIAL INFORMATION.

To be completed within 48h of admission when child is stable. This should ideally be done in a conversational and unhurried way, with the interviewer sitting with the caregiver.

Initials of person interviewing caregiver and completing part 2 ____		Date ____/____/____ D D / M M / Y Y Y Y
<input type="checkbox"/> Doctor <input type="checkbox"/> Clinical officer <input type="checkbox"/> Nurse <input type="checkbox"/> Field worker <input type="checkbox"/> Research Assistant <input type="checkbox"/> Other		Time ____:____
<b>Who is being interviewed?</b>		
<input type="checkbox"/> Primary caregiver only	<input type="checkbox"/> Care home staff	<input type="checkbox"/> Primary caregiver and one other person <input type="checkbox"/> Primary caregiver and more than one other person <input type="checkbox"/> One person who is not the primary caregiver <input type="checkbox"/> More than one person who is not the primary caregiver

## 13. Care-seeking Behaviour

<b>Was the child in generally good health before this illness?</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Y	<input type="checkbox"/> N	<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
<b>If No, how long has the child had this problem of generally bad health?</b>	____ weeks	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A	
<b>Does the child have health insurance?</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Y	<input type="checkbox"/> N	<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
<b>What was the main reason for bringing the child to this hospital today? Reasons given, select one</b>			
<input type="checkbox"/> Referred by health care worker	<input type="checkbox"/> Caregiver concern of child's condition	<input type="checkbox"/> Received money for transport to hospital (e.g. from family, neighbour, paid work)?	
<input type="checkbox"/> Relative / neighbour concern of child's condition	<input type="checkbox"/> Primary caregiver returned home e.g. if working away	<input type="checkbox"/> Other	
<b>How did you travel to the hospital? Select all that apply</b>			
<input type="checkbox"/> Car/ Taxi	<input type="checkbox"/> Ambulance	<input type="checkbox"/> Bus	<input type="checkbox"/> Motorbike <input type="checkbox"/> Tuk-tuk /CNG <input type="checkbox"/> Cycle rickshaw <input type="checkbox"/> Train <input type="checkbox"/> Walking <input type="checkbox"/> Other
<b>How long did it take you to travel to hospital?</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <1h	<input type="checkbox"/> 1- < 2h	<input type="checkbox"/> 2-4h <input type="checkbox"/> >4h <input type="checkbox"/> > 1 day
<b>How much did it cost the family to travel to hospital today (in local currency)? Estimate amount. If walked, drove own car or free ambulance write</b>	_____		
<b>Have you sought treatment for this illness prior to coming to hospital? Select all that apply</b>			
<input type="checkbox"/> No treatment sought	<input type="checkbox"/> Shop	<input type="checkbox"/> Government hospital	<input type="checkbox"/> Government dispensary <input type="checkbox"/> Traditional Healer
<input type="checkbox"/> Pharmacy	<input type="checkbox"/> Private Medical Facility/ NGO	<input type="checkbox"/> Herbalist	<input type="checkbox"/> Homeopathist <input type="checkbox"/> Other
<b>Received treatment from traditional healer, homeopathist or herbalist in last 4 weeks?</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Y	<input type="checkbox"/> N	
<b>14. Child's Health Status Before Admission</b>			
<b>Before this illness, how did this child's health compare to other children of similar age in your neighbourhood? Select one</b>			
<input type="checkbox"/> Similar	<input type="checkbox"/> Better	<input type="checkbox"/> Worse	<input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
<b>Before this illness, how did this child's health compare to his/her siblings at a similar age? Select one</b>			
<input type="checkbox"/> Similar	<input type="checkbox"/> Better	<input type="checkbox"/> Worse	<input type="checkbox"/> Don't know <input type="checkbox"/> N/A only child

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11. Primary Caregiver Information					
<i>This is the person who has responsibility for day to day care of the child, but is not a substitute carer such as childminder or grandparent who cares for child whilst, for example, mother is at work.</i>					
<b>Who is the Primary Caregiver?</b> <i>Select one</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Biological Parent <input type="checkbox"/> Grandparent <input type="checkbox"/> Sibling <input type="checkbox"/> Aunt / Uncle / Cousin <input type="checkbox"/> Stepmother / father <input type="checkbox"/> Care home /orphanage <input type="checkbox"/> Other/ Unclear				
<b>Is the child's biological father alive?</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Y <input type="checkbox"/> N <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	<b>Is the child's biological mother alive?</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Y <input type="checkbox"/> N <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown		
<b>Primary Care Giver Age</b> <i>Select one</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> <18years <input type="checkbox"/> >=18 years <input type="checkbox"/> >50years <input type="checkbox"/> N/A (care home or unclear)				
<b>Primary Care Giver Sex</b> <i>Select one</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female <input type="checkbox"/> N/A	<b>Primary caregiver present at admission?</b>		<input type="checkbox"/> Y <input type="checkbox"/> N	
<b>Has the primary caregiver lived in the same household as the child for the last 2 months?</b>				<input type="checkbox"/> Y <input type="checkbox"/> N	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A (care home)
<b>Marital status of primary caregiver</b> <i>Select one</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Married/ monogamous	<input type="checkbox"/> Married polygamous	<input type="checkbox"/> Single	<input type="checkbox"/> Separated / divorced	<input type="checkbox"/> Widowed <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
<b>If not present at admission, where is the primary caregiver?</b> <i>Select one</i>					
<input type="checkbox"/> Home <input type="checkbox"/> Work <input type="checkbox"/> School <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____ <input type="checkbox"/> N/A					
<b>If the primary caregiver is present, caregiver anthropometry:</b>					
<i>Use locally available adult scales and stadiometer, and adult MUAC tapes provided by CHAIN.</i>					
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Primary caregiver not present during admission, or care home</b>					
<b>Weight</b>	_____ kg	<b>MUAC</b>	_____ cm	<b>Height:</b>	_____ cm
<b>Education:</b> <i>Select highest level of education achieved</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Primary <input type="checkbox"/> Secondary <input type="checkbox"/> Above secondary <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown <input type="checkbox"/> N/A care home				
<b>Able to read?</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Y <input type="checkbox"/> N <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	<b>Is the primary caregiver primarily responsible for financial support and providing for the child?</b>		<input type="checkbox"/> Y <input type="checkbox"/> N	
<b>Primary caregiver HIV status in last 6 months</b> <i>Select one</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Tested Positive <input type="checkbox"/> Tested Negative <input type="checkbox"/> Not tested or unknown				
<b>Have there been ANY changes to the child's social situation in the last 2 MONTHS?</b> <i>Select any that apply,</i>					
<b>Child moved to a different household</b>	Y    N	<b>Relocation from rural to urban setting</b> <i>Select 'yes' even if this is temporary</i>		Y	N
		<b>Relocation from urban to rural setting</b> <i>Select 'yes' even if this is temporary</i>		Y	N
		<b>Relocation to live with different caregiver</b> <i>Select 'yes' even if this is temporary</i>		Y	N
<b>Mother sick</b>	Y    N	<b>Mother Died</b>		Y	N
<b>Father sick</b>	Y    N	<b>Father Died</b>		Y	N
<b>Other primary caregiver sick</b>	Y    N    N/A	<b>Other primary caregiver died</b>		Y	N    N/A
<b>Primary caregiver changed</b>	Y    N	<b>Child went into care home</b>		Y	N
<b>Primary caregiver started employment / returned to school</b>	Y    N	<b>Person providing for the child has lost income</b>		Y	N
<b>Primary caregiver divorced / separated from partner</b>	Y    N	<b>Primary caregiver in new relationship</b>		Y	N

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<b>Mother is pregnant</b>	<b>Y</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>Mother gave birth</b>	<b>Y</b>	<b>N</b>
<b>Other primary caregiver pregnant?</b>	<b>Y</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>Other primary caregiver gave birth</b>	<b>Y</b> <b>N</b> <b>N/A</b>
<b>If primary caregiver has changed in the last 2 months, who was the child's previous primary caregiver? <i>Select one</i></b>					
<input type="checkbox"/> Biologic Mother	<input type="checkbox"/> Biologic Father		<input type="checkbox"/> Sibling ≥18 years old	<input type="checkbox"/> Sibling <18 years old	
<input type="checkbox"/> Grandparent	<input type="checkbox"/> Aunt/Uncle/Cousin		<input type="checkbox"/> Other	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A	

### 12. Birth History

<b>Source of information</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Maternal/caregiver recall		<input type="checkbox"/> Book/medical records		
<b>Birth weight</b>	___ . ___ ___ kg		<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown		
<b>Birth details</b> <i>Select any that apply</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Premature	<input type="checkbox"/> Born small <2.5kg	<input type="checkbox"/> Twin/multiple birth	<input type="checkbox"/> Born at term	<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
<b>Delivery location</b> <i>Select one</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Born in hospital		<input type="checkbox"/> Community facility/clinic with midwife/nurse midwife/doctor		
	<input type="checkbox"/> Home without birth attendant	<input type="checkbox"/> Home with traditional birth attendant (untrained)	<input type="checkbox"/> Home with midwife/nurse		
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other		<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown		
<b>Delivery details</b> <i>Select all that apply</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Normal, spontaneous vaginal delivery		<input type="checkbox"/> Assisted delivery (forceps, ventouse)		<input type="checkbox"/> Caesarean section
	<input type="checkbox"/> Admitted neonatal unit		<input type="checkbox"/> Mother admitted to hospital >48h		<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
<b>Mother's age at first pregnancy</b>	___ years <input type="checkbox"/> unknown		<b>Mother's age now</b>	___ years	<input type="checkbox"/> unknown
<b>Participant birth order</b>	___ of ___ total live births <i>(e.g. if youngest of 3 children 3 of 3, if oldest of 3 children 1 of 3)</i>				
<b>Are the biological parents of this child consanguineous?</b> <i>Ask if parents have relatives in common or are related.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes		<input type="checkbox"/> No		<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown

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<b>13. Household Food Security</b> (if child in care home include <b>children</b> in the care home only)		
<b>During the past 7 DAYS</b> has ANY member of the household missed a meal due to food shortage?	<input type="checkbox"/> Y	<input type="checkbox"/> N <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
<b>During the past 4 WEEKS</b>		
Did you worry that your household would not have enough food?	<input type="checkbox"/> Y	<input type="checkbox"/> N <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
Were any of your household unable to eat the kinds of food preferred because of a lack of resources?	<input type="checkbox"/> Y	<input type="checkbox"/> N <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
Have any of your household had to eat a limited variety of food due to lack of resources?	<input type="checkbox"/> Y	<input type="checkbox"/> N <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
Have any of your household eaten some foods that you really didn't want to eat because of lack of resources?	<input type="checkbox"/> Y	<input type="checkbox"/> N <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
Have any of your household eaten fewer meals in a day because there was not enough food?	<input type="checkbox"/> Y	<input type="checkbox"/> N <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
Did household members go to sleep at night hungry because there was not enough food?	<input type="checkbox"/> Y	<input type="checkbox"/> N <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown
Did you or your household members go a whole day and night without eating anything because there was not enough food?	<input type="checkbox"/> Y	<input type="checkbox"/> N <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown

<b>CRF Completed by (Initials) – to be signed when complete.</b> <i>Do not sign if any fields are empty</i>		Date	Time
	____	____ / ____ / ____ <i>D D / M M / Y Y Y Y</i>	____ : ____

END