1. Post-trial access refers to any medical benefits provided after the study has ended.
   ○   True
   ○   False

2. What are external sponsors ethically obligated to provide, according to the Council for International Organizations of Medical Sciences (CIOMS)?
   ○   a) Health care services that are essential for the safe conduct of research
   ○   b) Treatment for participants who suffer injury as a consequence of research
   ○   c) Payment for the participation of the community concerned
   ○   d) All of the above.
   ○   e) A and B only.

3. What should researchers consider including in their study protocol?
   ○   a) Any plans to provide study participants with continued access to study interventions after the study ends
   ○   b) Any plans to provide individuals other than study participants with access to study interventions after the study ends
   ○   c) Any plans for the availability of specific health care services during and after the research, for study participants and the community, and how long
   ○   d) All of the above.
   ○   e) A and B only.

4. The availability of post trial access for continuing health care usually does not influence a person’s decision-making to participate in a study or affect the risk benefit assessment of the research.
   ○   True
   ○   False