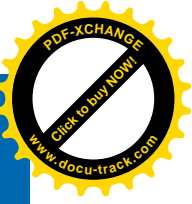
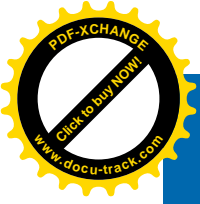


Bioethics in China

The Origins and State of the Field

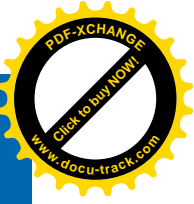
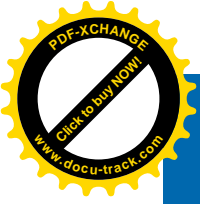




The Major Players

- ∅ International Organizations
- ∅ Professional Organizations
- ∅ Bilateral Partners
- ∅ Chinese Domestic Institutions





International Organizations

∅ The United Nations

UN Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO)

International Bioethics Committee (IBC)

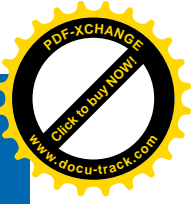
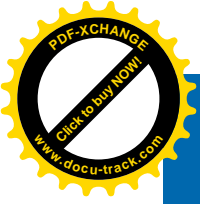
Intergovernmental Bioethics Committee (IGBC)

Universal Declaration on Bioethics and Human Rights (2005)

The World Health Organization

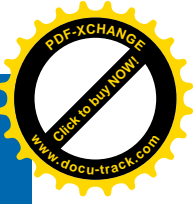
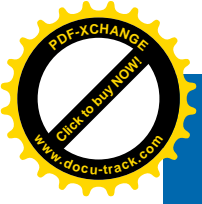
Ethics and Health Initiative





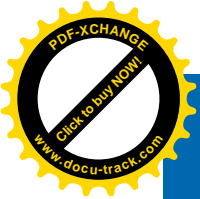
Professional Organizations

- ∅ The World Medical Association
- ∅ The International Bioethics Association
- ∅ The Asian Bioethics Association



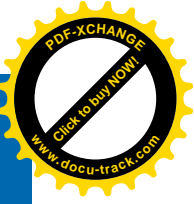
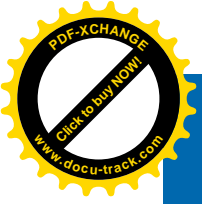
Bilateral Partners

- ∅ National Institutes of Health (US)
- ∅ China Medical Board (US)
- ∅ Dr. Helmut Storz Foundation (Germany)



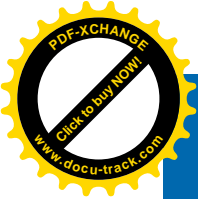
Chinese Domestic Institutions

- ∅ Ministry of Health
- ∅ Chinese Medical Association
- ∅ Chinese Society of Bioethics
- ∅ Department of Research on Ethical, Legal, and Social Implications (ELSI), Chinese National Human Genome Research Center at Shanghai
- ∅ Hospital Ethics Committees



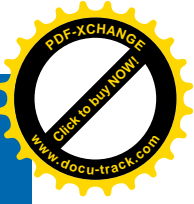
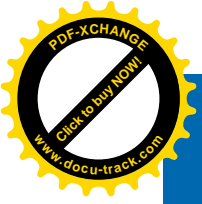
Major Issues in Bioethics

- ∅ Clinical Issues
- ∅ Research Issues
- ∅ Public Health Issues
- ∅ Medical Ethics Education



Clinical Issues

- ∅ Doctor-Patient Relationship
- ∅ Assisted Reproductive Technology
- ∅ Organ Transplantation
- ∅ End-of-Life care
- ∅ Brain Death

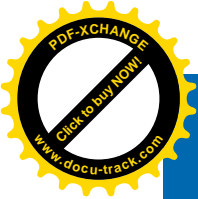


Research Issues

∅ Hospital Ethics Committees

∅ Research Conduct

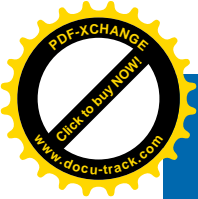




Public Health Issues

- ∅ Access to Health Care
- ∅ Resource Allocation





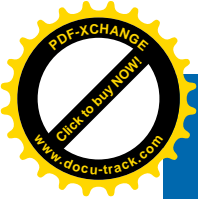
Medical Ethics Education

∅ Quality of Teaching

∅ Student Interest

∅ Impact on Behavior

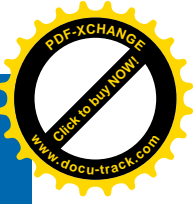
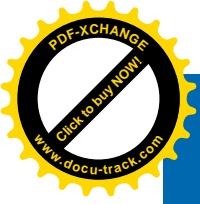




Socialist Medical Ethics

Edited by Wang Zhenfan and Li Xiping
Liaoning Science and Technology Press, 1985

- Ø **Chap. 1 A Brief Account of Medical Ethics**
- Ø **Chap. 2 Form and Basic Characteristics of Socialist Medical Ethics**
- Ø **Chap. 3 Basic Principles and Norms of Socialist Medical Ethics**
- Ø **Chap. 4 Basic Scope of Socialist Medical Ethics**
- Ø **Chap. 5 Medical Ethics Standards for Preventive Health Workers**
- Ø **Chap. 6 Special Medical Ethics Requirements for Clinical Medicine Workers**
- Ø **Chap. 7 Medical Ethics Problems of Family Planning and Good Births**
- Ø **Chap. 8 Medical Ethics and Hospital Administration**
- Ø **Chap. 9 Professional Moral Principles for Medical Science Researchers**
- Ø **Chap. 10 Socialist Medical Ethics Training**
- Ø **Chap. 11 Socialist Medical Ethics Education**
- Ø **Chap. 12 Socialist Medical Ethics and the Assessment of Medical Ethics Education**
- Ø **Chap. 13 The Morality of [treating] Sick Persons Seeking Medical Advice and the Socialist Doctor-Patient Relationship**
- Ø **Chap. 14 Socialist Medical Ethics Research**

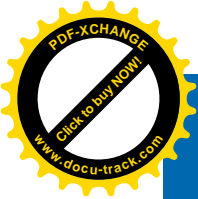


Bioethics

by Qiu Renzong

Shanghai, Shanghai People's Press, 1987

- ∅ Chap. 1 Difficult Questions and Challenges
- ∅ Chap. 2 Reproductive Technology
- ∅ Chap. 3 Birth Control
- ∅ Chap. 4 Heredity and Good Birth
- ∅ Chap. 5 Defective Newborns
- ∅ Chap. 6 Death and Euthanasia
- ∅ Chap. 7 Organ Transplantation
- ∅ Chap. 8 Behavior Control
- ∅ Chap. 9 Policy and Ethics

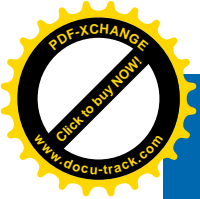


Medical Ethics

Edited by Wu Suxiang

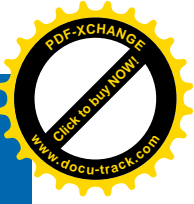
Guangzhou, Guangdong Higher Education Press, 2005

- Ø Chap. 1 Introduction
- Ø Chap. 2 History of the Development of Medical Ethics
- Ø Chap. 3 Theoretical System of Medical Ethics
- Ø Chap. 4 Morality of Doctor-Patient Relationship
- Ø Chap. 5 Morality of the Relationships among Medical Workers
- Ø Chap. 6 Morality of Clinical Diagnosis and Treatment
- Ø Chap. 7 Nursing Morality
- Ø Chap. 8 Ethics of Pharmaceutical Work
- Ø Chap. 9 Morality of Preventive Medicine
- Ø Chap. 10 Ethical Issues in Health Administration
- Ø Chap. 11 Moral Issues in Bearing Children and Reproductive Technology
- Ø Chap. 12 Moral Issues in Terminal Care and Euthanasia
- Ø Chap. 13 Ethical Issues in High New Medical Technology Research and Application
- Ø Chap. 14 Morality of Medical Science Research
- Ø Chap. 15 Education, Training, and Assessment of Medical Morality



An Introduction to Bioethics
Edited by Zhai Xiaomei and Qiu Renzong
Beijing, Qinghua University Press, 2005

- ∅ Chap. 1 Major Theories of Ethics
- ∅ Chap. 2 Basic Principles of Bioethics
- ∅ Chap. 3 Reproductive Health
- ∅ Chap. 4 Assistive Reproductive Technology
- ∅ Chap. 5 Genetics and Human Genome Research
- ∅ Chap. 6 Genetic Therapy
- ∅ Chap. 7 Stem Cell Research
- ∅ Chap. 8 Bioinformatics
- ∅ Chap. 9 Medical Genetics
- ∅ Chap. 10 Organ Transplantation
- ∅ Chap. 11 AIDS
- ∅ Chap. 12 Life Support Technology
- ∅ Chap. 13 Biomedical Research
- ∅ Chap. 14 Genetically Modified Foods



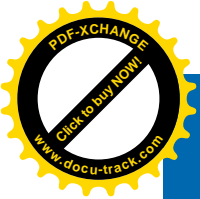
Chinese Responses to Arrival of Western Bioethics

∅ 1. Embrace

∅ 2. Reject

∅ 3. Compromise





Alternative Sources for a Chinese Bioethics

Ø 1. Socialist Models

Dr. Norman Bethune

Dr. Lu Wenting

Ø 2. Confucian Concepts

Family

Harmony

Hierarchy

Gradation

Ø 3. Buddhist Concepts

Compassion

Tradition of Healing

